

THE ABOLITION OF INFLUX CONTROL AND RELATED ISSUES:
A BIBLIOGRAPHY

PART I: ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY 1982-1987
NEWSPAPER ARTICLES 1986

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PART I: ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY 1982 - 1987

Adler, T et al.

1985 Efflux in the Grip of Influx Controls: The Informal Settlement of Grasmere, in Indicator SA 3(1)

study of Sn Transvaal shack settlement (v. Indicator 2(2). residents have obtained legal status due to repeal. criticism of govt's trying to remove them notwithstanding status

Adler, J

1987 Freedom to Move But No Freedom to Stop Moving, in SASH 30 (1)

examines the struggle of millions of South Africans for the right to settle down

Albertyn, C

1986 Forced Removals and the Law: The Magopa Case, in South African Journal of Human Rights 2 (1)

rare case of successful legal challenge to the powers of removal

Bekker, S and R Humphries

1984 From Control to Confusion: The Changing Role of Administration Boards in South Africa, 1971-1983

role, inter alia, in administering influx control, s10 of B(UA)CA, labour regulations and in local govt

Bennett, TW et al. (eds)

1985 Urban Black Law 1984, Cape Town, Juta

post-Komani and -Rikhoto articles from 1984 Acta Juridica editions. passim refs to influx control

Black, A and Stanwix, J

1987 Manufacturing Development and the Economic Crisis: Restructuring the Eighties, in Social Dynamics 13 (1)

identifies structural features of SA Ind. dev. and govt. responses to economic crisis - decentralisation, privatisation and deregulation

Black Sash

1982 You and the new Pass Laws, Jhb, BS

booklet on proposed const. changes, pass laws, etc

---"

1985 Black Sash Advice Office Annual Report 1984, Mowbray.

some comment on s10 (1) (c) changes

---"

1986 ibid. 1985

comment on s(10) changes

---"

1987a ibid. 1986

comment on post-repeal prosecutions under trespass act, aliens act

---"

1987b BS Johannesburg Advice Office Annual Report 1986

some interesting case studies on cont. pass harassment, Rest. of SA Citizenship Act, etc

Brown, M and Morris A

1986 New Strategies for Forced Removals, in SASH 29 (3)

casestudyeffectofnewruling, Oukasie Brits settlement turned into a 'squatter camp' by Squatting Act plus report on implications of Border of Particular States Extension Act

Budlender, G

1985 Incorporation and Exclusion: Recent Developments in Labour Law and Influx Control, in South African Journal of Human Rights 1 (1)

review of pass laws and influx control: pre-repeal brief examination of legal precedents (Stobar, Precision Tools) concerning job security for migrant workers

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1985 A Common Citizenship, in South African Journal of Human Rights 1 (3)

analysis of implications to proposed amendment of policy of denationalisation (a response to the State President's announcement 9/11/85)

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1986 Influx Control in the Western Cape: From Pass Laws to Passports, in SALB 11 (8)

examines existing system/mechanisms on control and the 1986 reforms

--"--

1987 "South African Legal Approaches to Squatting", paper presented at the Workshop on "Reforming the Law of Informal Settlements (Squatters)", 53., organized by The Institute of Foreign and Comparative Law, University of South Africa, Pretoria, July 10

Burton, S.

1987 Strategies and Tactics of Forced Removals: Some Considerations on the Threat to the Community of Mgwali in the Eastern Cape, paper presented at the Eighteenth Annual Congress of The Association of Sociologists of Southern Africa (ASSA), held at the University of the Western Cape, Belville, Cape Town, July 1987

empirical detail of strategies and tactics used by both protaganists (state/homelands) and respondents (community)

Chalmers, J

1987 1986 Port Elizabeth and Uitenhage Removals in SASH 29 (4)

questions the supposed end to 'forced removals' these case studies reveal that orderly urbanisation in the Eastern Cape fits into the govt's 'sterilise and sanitise' ideal

Cilliers, SP

1986 From Influx Control to Orderly Urbanisation, Paper No. 43 presented at 17th annual Congress of ASSA

short comment on govt white paper on urbanization

City of Cape Town, City Planner's Dept

1987 White Paper on Urbanisation, 1986 - Comments from the City of Cape Town

criticism of the limitations of changes - cannot establish dynamic, open and economically viable urban centre in presence of apartheid legislation

Cobbett, M J S
1987 The President's Council Report of the Committee for Economic Affairs on a strategy for employment creation and labour-intensive development, in Development Southern Africa 4 (4)

summary and criticism of report

Cobbett, W
1986 A Test Case for 'Planned Urbanisation': Bloemfontein-Botshabelo- Thaba' Nchu, in WIP 42

--"---
1986 Orderly Urbanisation: Continuity and Change in Influx Control, in SALB 11 (8)

looks at recent changes post-repeal, shows that dropping of the pass laws has done very little materially to affect the lot of either urban africans or those attempting to urbanise

Cole, J
1987 Crossroads: The Politics of Reform and Repression 1976-1986, Johannesburg, Ravan

some comments on changes after repeal of legislation

--"---
1987 Against the Wind: Pass Law Struggles in Crossroads, 1974 - 1986, in SALB 11 (8)

illustrates that the new influx control dispensation is as much a result of battles between the state and oppressed people as it is a new attempt to control

Cooper, C et al.
1987 Race Relations Survey 1986, part 1, Jhb, SAIRR

chapter on urbanization pp. 331-348
excellent summary of recent changes, the white papers on urbanization and influx control

Corder, H
1987

The Legal Position of Africans in the Western Cape,
text of speech delivered at the Congress of the
Society of the University Teachers of Law, held in
Durban, July 1987

preliminary results of research undertaken by
Anton Laubscher LLB (Stellenbosch)

Departement van Samewerking en Ontwikkeling
1985

Gekonsolideerde DSO.537-Opgawes van die Geregistreeerde
Swart Trekarbeiders en Pendelaars in Blanke Gebied

statistical figures on registered migrants by
country of origin, labour bureaux and Development
Board areas, as at 1985-06-30

Department of Constitutional Development and Planning
1986

White Paper on Urbanisation

the very thing

Dewar, D and V Watson

1986

An Urbanisation Strategy for South Africa: An Analysis
of the President's Council 1985 Report on Urbanisation
UPRU Working Paper 35 (Occasional Paper 22)

summary and criticism of the report

Dhlomo, O
1985

Natal's Fences of Opportunity: Influx Issues Beyond the
Fringe, in Indicator SA, 3(1)

criticism of ltd.influx control concessions and
RSC structure, uses 1st-3rd world perspectives

Duncan, S
1986

What the New Laws Say, in SASH 29 (2)

brief outline of 3 laws (Identification Act;
Restoration of SA Citizenship; and Abolition of
Influx Control) and implications in the form of
actual case studies from advice offices

---"
1986

"Freedom of Movement?":Some Case Studies,in SALB 11
(8)

written at time pass laws and influx control regulations had been suspended but not yet repealed. Through hypothetical case studies predicts shape of future case work - how new legislation might affect people

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1986

"South Africa 1986 - The New Betrayal", circular produced by the Johannesburg Advice Office of the Black Sash, September 1986

implications of the Borders bill and status of TBVC citizens

Eastern Cape Development Board, Committee for Planning and Dvlpmt
1985 Report 3/1985

suggested permanence of two "Emergency Camps" (Addo and Kei River Mouth) because resettlement of residents is impossible due to current pol. situation - township to be developed on site

---"
1985

Report 13/1985: Swart Verstedeliking in die Republiek van Suid-Afrika, pp 37-136

urbanisation is unavoidable and a necessity, it may hold advantages for economic development and its development can be influenced. to get influx control to work it must be coupled with housing restrictions. informal sector activities to be recognized. gives programme for urbanization strategies, statistical prognosis and indicates probable high African urbanisation

---"
1985

Agendae and Minutes of Meetings 1/1984, 2/1984, 3/1984, 4/1984 and 1/1985

2/1984, item 5: Ontwortelde Swartes vanuit-nie-voorgeskrewe gebiede: need to implement housing schemes for retired African farm labourers in towns in rural areas or elsewhere (otherwise mass illegal settlement in cities is unavoidable)

Elias, C M
1987

"Is Transformation Reform ? An Analysis of the Legislation of 1986", paper presented at the Eighteenth Annual Congress of The Association of Sociologists of Southern Africa (ASSA), held at the University of the Western Cape, Belville, Cape Town, July 1987

itemized account of the legislation affecting the African population of SA

Evans, R
1985

Coloured Labour Preference A Government Labour Policy In Action, unpublished, Cape Town : s.n.

deals with origins and development of the CLP and its abolition

--"--
1985

What Change in the Coloured Labour Preference Policy?, Regional Topic Paper, 85/2 SAIRR

critical assessment links CLP with influx control argues that structure of labour market will not radically alter once the policy has been abandoned

General Workers' Union
1986

Workers Hostels: An Issue of Control, in SALB 11 (8)

pre-repeal, describes how both state and employers use hostel accommodation to control workers and looks at how workers organize to challenge control (case of Everite Hostel near Brackenfell, C.T. 84)

Giliomee, H
1985

Loosening the screws: From "Negative" Influx Control Towards a "Positive" Urbanisation Policy for Africans in South Africa, Paper presented at "First World, third world - the challenge", 29th annual Convention and Exhibition of the Institute of Personnel Management, Durban, Oct, 1986

summary of legislative changes and position of employers. indication of alternative controls

Giliomee, H and L Schlemmer (eds)
1985

Up Against the Fences: Poverty, Passes and Privilege in South Africa, Cape Town, David Philip

27 articles on urbanization and influx control with views on urban/rural, gvt/prvt sctr activists

- Gordon, S
1985 A Talent for Tomorrow: Life Stories of South African Servants, Jhb, Ravan
- reference to influx control harassments in life histories
- Graaff, JF de V
1986 The Present State of Urbanisation in the South African Homelands and some future Scenario's [sic], Occasional Paper No. 11, Dept of Sociology, Univ. of Stellenbosch
- projected urban growths 1980-2000 in homelands
discussion of possible occurrences with abolition of influx control
- Hendler, P
1986 The Private Housing Market, in SASH 29 (2)
- extracts from MA thesis (Wits) on question of black housing, argues that current initiatives by private market are inadequate/inappropriate to solve problem
- Hendler, P & Parnell, S
1987 "Land and Finance Under the New Dispensation", in South African Review (4), Raven, Johannesburg
- assessment of administrative structures
- Hindson, D
1986 Alternative Urbanisation Strategies in South Africa: A Critical Evaluation, Paper presented to the conference, "The Southern African Economy after Apartheid", Univ. of York
- criticism of state and Urban Foundation strategies on urbanization. suggests some alternatives
- "
1986 Urbanisation and Influx Control, in WIP 40
- "
African Urbanisation: Creating New Controls, in WIP 41
- review of PC's '85 report and proposed changes in mechanisms to control african urbanisation

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1987 Pass Controls and the Urban African Proletariat in South Africa, Johannesburg, Ravan

last chapter deals with changes in pass controls

Hutchings, M

1986 Hamba Dompas?: Influx Control and "Orderly Urbanisation in the Cape Peninsula, unpublished Honours Thesis, Dept. of Social Anthropology, University of Cape Town

an examination of the mechanisms of control which govern the process of orderly urbanisation and an assessment of orderly urbanisation strategy

Horner, D

1983 Labour Preference, Influx Control and Squatters: Cape Town entering the 1980s, SALDRU Working Paper No. 50

Jankowitz, E

1988 The Lie of the Land: The Abolition of Influx Control Act and its Implications for Urbanisation, unpublished Honours Thesis, Dept. of Sociology, University of Cape Town

primarily an assessment of legislative changes

Kok, PC et al.

1985 Black Migration to the PWV-complex: Selective spatial and motivational aspects, Pretoria, HSRC

indicate, e.g., that many migrants are permanent and that there is little 'step-wise' migration

Kraayenbrink, EA (ed)

1984 Studies on Urbanisation in South Africa, Jhb, SAIRR

some articles on influx control, housing, urbanization, etc, -- but pre-repeal

Lund, S

1986 The Battle for Kabah: Orderly Urbanisation and Control, in SALB 11 (8)

highlights govt policy on black urban housing and people's power in organised resistance

Maughan-Brown, M J
1987

"Informal Housing as an Element of Housing Policy",
paper presented at a workshop on "Reforming the Law of
Informal Settlements (Squatters)" 53., organized by The
Institute of Foreign and Comparative Law, University of
South Africa, Pretoria, July 10

states that no accurate figures exist for the
black housing backlog, estimate additional 2,7
million units needed by year 2000

Mpukumpa, J (Secretary of Western Cape HDA)
1986 Accommodation the main Problem for Migrants, in SALB
11 (8)

interview - expressed deep frustration of migrant
workers in C.T. at the provisions of the Aliens
Act

Morris, A
1986 Forced Removals Continue: Old Brits Location Under
Threat, in SALB 11 (8)

case illustrates clearly that the govt has not
renounced its policy of forced removals but is
merely pursuing this policy in a more
sophisticated way

Mostert, WP et al.
1985 Demografiese implikasies van alternatiewe migrasie-
scenario's met betrekking tot die Suid-Afrikaanse Swart
Bevolking, Inst. vir Sociol. en Demogr. Navorsing, RGN
Verslag S 133, Pretoria

projections - q. in Graaff, supra

Murray, C
1987 Displaced Urbanisation: South Africa's Rural Slums, in
African Affairs 86 (344)

discusses white paper and orderly urbanisation
analysis of phenomenon of 'Displaced Urbanisation'
occurring within Bantustans such as:
(i) Onverwacht/Botshabelo Eastern O.F.S.
(ii) Kwandebele Central Transvaal

National Committee Against Removals
1986a The New Influx Control, pamphlet

short pre-repeal criticism of intended legislative changes

--"---

1986b Comments on the Abolition of Influx Control Bill", pamphlet

criticism of repeal and recognition of other existing legislation which can effect same controls

--"---

1986c Farmworkers and the New Laws, in SALB 11 (8)

details regulations which have affected farmworkers living in "white" rural areas

Olivier, NJJ

?1985 The State President's Speech: Analysis and Commentary

mainly quotations from SP's 'orderly urbanisation' speech. -- Olivier works in parliamentary offices

Patel, C and Whiteside, AW

1986 Black Migrant Workers Rights in South Africa: A Legal Reference Manual, Geneva, ILO

reference document on legal position and rights of migrants (esp. on labour issues)
contains information and background material

Philip, C

1986 The Effect of Influx Control on African Women - With Specific Emphasis on Women in the Western Cape, unpublished Honours Thesis, Dept. of Industrial Sociology, University of Cape Town

pre-repeal effects of influx control on family life, women in labour force, and women's status generally

President's Council

1985 Report of the Committee for Constitutional Affairs of the President's Council on Urbanisation Strategy for South Africa, President's Council, 3/1985, August

see section entitled "Disadvantages of or Arguments Against the Retention of Influx Control"

Ramphele, M and J Segar

1987 Cumulative Deprivation - The Legacy of the Migratory System in the Western Cape - A Pilot Study Report, Seminar presented to Dept Social Anthropology, University of Cape Town, May 1987

illustration of effects of overcrowding in hostels which has worsened since repeal of legislation

Robertson, M K

1987 'Orderly Urbanisation': The New Influx Control, in Rycroft, A (ed), Race and the Law in South Africa Cape Town:Juta

excellent synopsis

Rycroft, A (ed)

1987 Race and the Law in South Africa, Cape Town: Juta

19 articles which deal with various aspects of 'race legislation' re: changes in constitution, influx control and land ownership - up to date resource book

South African Labour Bulletin

1986 Comments on Influx Control, in SALB 11 (8)

statements on revised policy from trade unions (COSATU, CUSA) Urban Foundation (Private sector council) and pol org (UDF) on why they supported the scrapping on influx control legislation

Sarakinsky, M and Keenan J

1986 Unemployment in South Africa, in SALB 12 (1)

looks at extent and nature of black unemployment since the "Reform Era" (1978)

- Savage, M
1986 The Imposition of Pass Laws on the African Population
 in South Africa 1916 - 1984, in African Affairs 85 (339)

 primarily a historical review: pre-repeal
- Schoombee, JT and D Davis
1986 "Abolishing Influx Control - Fundamental or Cosmetic
 Change ?" in South African Journal on Human Rights,
 2(2)

 excellent summary of legislative changes with
 summary of alternative controls existing
- Seleoane, M
1984 Nyanga East Men's Hostel: The Condition of Migrant
 Workers, SALDRU Working Paper No. 62

 migrant labour, CLPP, Komani and Rikhoto
- Simkins, C
1983a Four Essays on the Past Present and possible Future
 of the Distribution of the Black Population of South
 Africa, SALDRU

 precisely as in title
 statistical manipulation and projection
 review of urbanization and development
- "--
1983b The Economic Implications of the Rikhoto Judgement
 SALDRU Working Paper, No. 52

 precisely that estimates size of immigration into
 urban areas post-Rikhoto and economic implications
 for individuals, employers and govt spending
- Skhosana, M
1987 "The Five Million Unprotected Workers", in SALB 12 (5)

 focuses on black farm workers and lack of
 unionisation brief reference to influx control
- South African Institute of Race Relations
1986 Quarterly Countdown 3, third quarter 1986

 aliens act, trespass act = 'backdoor apartheid'

--"---
1987a

ibid. 5, first quarter 1987

ID docs, trespass act, citizenship

--"---
1987b

ibid. 6, second quarter 1987

influx control alternatives

Tom, P
1985

My Life Struggle, Jhb, Ravan

anti-pass campaign expl.

Tomlinson, R and M Addleson
1986

"Trends in Industrial Decentralization: An Examination of Bell's Hypothesis" in The South African Journal of Economics 54(4), pp.381-394

SA govt practices deconcentration rather than decentralization. labour supply vs demand therefore increases in conjunction with repeal of influx control

Transvaal Rural Action Committee
1986

The "Abolition" of Influx Control, in SASH 29 (1)

cynical about Act - notion of 'orderly movement' merely replaces the notion of 'influx' and other forms of relocation control - illustrate point with case studies

Watson, V
1986

South African Urbanisation Policy: Past and Future, in SALB 11 (8)

critique of above, indicates patterns of urbanisation have changed over last 20 years and argues that present policy is both inefficient and inconducive to welfare (author - Urban Problems Research Unit C.T.)

West, M E
1984a

"Influx Control in the Cape Peninsula", in E.A. Kraayenbrink(ed), Studies on Urbanisation in South Africa, Johannesburg, SA Institute of Race Relations

--"--

1985 a "Influx Control: the 1983 statistics", Regional Topic Paper, 85/2, Cape Town: SA Institute of Race Relations

Western Cape Hostel Dwellers' Association, et al.

1987 Western Cape Housing Upgrade Programme, Cape Town, WCHDA

some figures on influx into hostels since repeal

Whiteside, AW

1986 The Future of Foreign Labour Migration to South Africa
Paper presented to the conference "The Southern African
Economy after Apartheid" at the Univ. of York

analysis of migrant labour now and projections to
post-Aparth. does not address influx control
changes per se

PART II: NEWSPAPER ARTICLES 1986 - 1987

FORMAT: Title	Influx control: Alive and kicking
Newspaper/Date	Argus 4/12/86
SALDRU No	206
Content	TBVC citizens are aliens

LEGEND - SALDRU Press Clippings, Accession No.

123 - Housing and Hostels SA - General
124 - Housing and Hostels SA - Cape
200 - Migrant Labour SA - General
201 - Migrant Labour SA - Cape
203 - Migrant Labour SA - OFS
204 - Migrant Labour SA - Transvaal
206 - Migrant Labour SA - Pass Laws - General
208 - Migrant Labour SA - Pass Laws and Family Life
271 - Resettlement SA
306 - Squatters SA - General
307 - Squatters SA - Cape
339 - Urban Africans SA - General
340 - Urban Africans SA - Cape

ABBREVIATIONS

ABASSA - Association of Building Societies of South Africa
auth. - authority
BCAB - Black Communities Amendment Bill
BIFSA - Building Industries Federation of South Africa
BLAAB - Promotion of Black Local Authorities, Amendment Bill
Bop - Bophuthatswana
CCC - Cape Chamber of Commerce
CCI - Cape Chamber of Industries
CPA - Cape Provincial Administration
CSIR - Council for Scientific and Industrial Research
CT - Cape Town (Western Cape)
DB - Development Board
DBSA - Development Bank of Southern Africa
Divco - Divisional Council

DV - Duncan Village
 ECDB - Eastern Cape Development Board
 FCI - Federated Chamber of Industries
 FHA - Family Housing Association
 GAA - Group Areas Act
 GCA - George Civic Association
 govt - government
 HSRC - Human Science Research Council
 i.c. - Influx control
 ID - Identification document
 inc. - incorporation
 JHB - Johannesburg
 LP - Labour Party
 LRC - Legal Resource Center
 NBRI - National Building Research Institute
 NHC - National Housing Commission
 NCAR - National Committee Against Removals
 NPP - National People's Party
 NUM - National Union of Mineworkers
 MP - Member of Parliament
 OFS - Orange Free State
 PC - President's Council
 PE - Port Elizabeth (Eastern Cape)
 PECAR - Port Elizabeth Committee Against Removals
 PFP - Progressive Federal Party
 PLGAAB - Promotion of Local Government Affairs Amendment Bill
 pop. - population
 PSC(UF) - Private Sector Council, Urban Foundation
 PWV - Pretoria - Witwatersrand - Vaal triangle
 RSC - Regional Service Council
 SA - Republic of South Africa
 SADF - South African Defense Force
 SAHT - South African Housing Trust
 SAIRR - South African Institute of Race Relations
 SAP - South African Police
 Sapoa - South African Property Owners Association
 Sash - Black Sash
 SATS - South Africa Transport System
 SPP - Surplus People's Project
 TBVC - Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei
 TC - Town Council
 TPA - Transvaal Provincial Administration
 TRAC - Transvaal Rural Action Committee
 Tvl - Transvaal
 WC - Western Cape
 WCDB - Western Cape Development Board
 WCHDA - Western Cape Hostel Dwellers Association
 UF - Urban Foundation
 Umsa - United Municipalities of South Africa
 UPRU - Urban Planning Research Unit

JANUARY

Moutse calls reform pledge into question

Star 3/1/86

204

they can either retain land or SA citizenship

Fierce battle with Moutse deaths to 9

Business Day 3/1/86

271

policemen et al killed since New Years Day - planned date of incorporation into Kwa Ndebele

Moutse: we'll fight to the bitter end

Star 3/1/86

271

ditto

7 die in Moutse clashes

Cape Times 3/1/86

271

New Year raid by Ndebele vigilantes, 261 residents claim kidnapped

Top police fly to Moutse

Star 4/1/86

271

about violence

Alternative given by Heunis

Star 4/1/86

271

provision made near Roedtan for Moutse residents who don't want to remain under KwaNdebele govt

Tension mounts in strife-torn Moutse

Sunday Times 5/1/86

271

21st fatality from pro and anti-consolidation clashes

22 claimed dead in Moutse raids

Cape Times 6/1/86

271

ditto

Police arrest 89 in Moutse

Argus 6/1/86

271

over discovery of bodies of 2 mutilated policemen

Skosana: Moutse residents not subjected to force

Star 7/1/86

271

80% Moutse residents satisfied with inc.

'Dompas' may be scrapped this year

Star

206

explains proposed changes

Squatters 'forced to move'

Cape Times 8/1/86

307

Richmond Park

Yoking together those who'd rather be apart

Weekly Mail 10/1/86

271

Pretoria lets slip own ideology of seperateness at (Sotho speaking) Moutse, ceded amidst bloodshed to KwaNdebele

Homeland 'does not intend losing Moutse'

Star 10/1/86

271

KwaNdebele "needy" of land claims Kunutu (Minister of Education & Culture)

KwaNdebele will not force citizenship

Star 10/1/86

271

says Chief Minister Skosana

Moutse erupts

Financial Mail 10/1/86

271

over inc.

Squatters on golf course

Evening Post 10/1/86

307

500 living on grounds of Wedgwood country club
(Greenbushes/Draaifontein area) ECDB claims not their problem

How to urbanise - positively

Financial Mail 10/1/86

339

David Dewar (UCT) gives city building perspective - identifies legislative and perceptual problems

'Cops stood by as we were tortured'

City Press 12/1/86

271

Moutse - vigilante raid on New Years day

Police detain Moutse man

Cape Times 13/1/86

271

Mr Mathebe (former member Lebowa Legislative Assembly) under Sect
50

Brits dwellers determined to resist removal

Star 13/1/86

271

to Letlhabile on Bop. border

Tension rises in Moutse as independance looms

Sowetan 14/1/86

271

personal accounts of vigilante violence

What on earth is the Govt playing at in KwaNdebele?

Star 16/1/86

271

Alister Sparks questions govt action on resettlement

'Govt caused Moutse tiger'

Cape Times 17/1/86

271

Lebowa Legislative Assembly - 2 Moutse headmen detained under Sect 50

SA under fire on Moutse issue

Star 17/1/86

271

ditto

Reverse Moutse cession, PFP's Soal urges government

Star 18/1/86

271

to take note of Lebowa's opposition to Moutse inc.

Housing scheme for blacks at Melmouth

Natal Mercury 20/1/86

271

R350000 core black housing project to replace existing shack settlements

200 squatters in Lenz may be evicted

Sowetan 21/1/86

271

Vlakfontein farm (10km's S.W.Lenasia) served with 7 day notice by West Rand DB

Scrapping race laws is the key - engineers tackling shortages in SA black housing

Star 22/1/86

339

predict 2,8 million units needed by year 2000 to cope with black urban housing needs

Moutse 'assualts' described

Cape Times 22/1/86

271

affidavits claim Skosana supervised the alleged assault/torture of 261 Moutse residents

Urban Foundation acclaims principles

Star 23/1/86

339

charter issued by FCI promoting sensible urbanisation and removing influx control

Urban Foundation gives backing to FCI charter

Business Day 24/1/86

339

ditto

195 held in police raid on hostel

Cape Times 25/1/86

124

Langa hostel on trespass charges

Influx control 'still tight'

Star 25/1/86

206

although pass arrest numbers dwindling, there's no real change

Moutse men lay assault charges against Skosana

City Press 26/1/86

271

Reprieve for families

Sowetan 28/1/86

271

eviction of 40 families (Lenz) suspended indefinitely

'Pass laws cause cruel and inhuman treatment'

Argus 28/1/86

206

on report by amnesty international

Pass laws under fire

Sowetan 29/1/86

206

ditto

Citizenship likely to be a highlight of PW speech

Business Day 30/1/86

206

speculation on opening parliament speech

IDs to replace reference books

Daily Dispatch 31/1/86

206

short summary of proposed changes

FEBRUARY

Property value drops 'because of squatters'

Weekend Post 1/2/86

307

cf Evening Post 10/1/86

SACC predicts Huhudi evictions

Cape Times 1/2/86

271

Vryburg, Northern Cape - member of HUCA/UDF claims evictions aimed at "politically conscious" residents

It's official: the dompas is going!

City Press 2/2/86

206

summary of Botha's speech

Urbanisation a new form of influx control?

Argus 3/2/86

206

warning by Surplus Peoples Project

Pass laws to be abolished by July 1

Cape Times 3/2/86

200, 206

State President's speech on TV and newspaper adverts discussed

After Influx Control: Poverty back home

Financial Mail 3/2/86

206

creation of homeland slums

July deadline to scrap pass laws

Natal Mercury 3/2/86

206

Botha's newspaper advert announcing this analysed

PFP calls for pass arrest moratorium

Star 3/2/86

206

to prove that govt is sincere about scrapping

Botha's urbanisation plan described as updated influx control

Star 3/2/86

206

cf Argus 3/2/86

Slabbert 'delighted' if pass laws scrapped

Star 3/2/86

206

but he is nevertheless cynical

R300 for 'smudge of ink' in pass books

Star 4/2/86

206

some pass laws continue working - this case one of fraudulently obtained pass book

Issuing of ID's 'will cost millions'

Business Day 4/2/86

206

according to Pretoria sources

Court releases pass offenders

Business Day 5/2/86

204

after announcement State Pres. that pass laws to be scrapped, offenders are only interviewed

Pass laws seem to be dying quietly

Evening Post 5/2/86

206

laws seem to be applied less stringently

Moutse leaders ask to be heard in Parliament

Star 5/2/86

271

inc.

Petition on Moutse transfer submitted

Cape Times 6/2/86

271

to House of Assembly on behalf of two former Lebowa MP's

Suzman presents Moutse petition to House

Business Day 6/2/86

271

ditto

Suspend pass arrests - MP

Cape Times 6/2/86

206

Helen Suzman calls for moratorium until July 1

Removal squad moves in on Moutse

Argus 7/2/86

271

govt backed by SAP, removed to Immerpan area (Lebowa) those residents resisting inc.

Moutse move begins

Star 7/2/86

271

ditto

Moutse: 19 families moved

Dispatch 7/2/86

271

going "voluntarily" told they would receive large cash sums if they moved

Moutse homes are razed

Business Day 7/2/86

271

ditto

Hundreds moved from Moutse

Sowetan 7/2/86

271

forcibly removed to Immerpan

800 residents expecting to be evicted

Star 8/2/86

271

cf Cape Times 1/2/86

Viljoen: Removals not forced

Cape Times 8/2/86

271

Moutse

Pass books confusion

Business Day 7/2/86

206

still apply for pass books while ID not ready

Pass arrests stop in Western Cape

Daily Dispatch 7/2/86

206

according to WCDB and SAP

Pass laws: up in smoke

Financial Mail 7/2/86

206

Botha's announcement + comment by Tutu, ANC, PFP, Sash, + others

'Only abolition of influx control will defuse conflict'

Star 7/2/86

206

SPP Cilliers in Indicator 'cautiously optimistic' about PC report on urbanization

Goodbye Moutse

Sowetan 11/2/86

271

Choeu (MP) claims "removals authorized by Pretoria"

Mgwali refugees moved to Ciskei

Dispatch 11/2/86

271

50 residents moved to Frankfort

Lebowa cuts SA ties over Moutse

Business Day 14/2/86

271

until Moutse returned

Residents resettled 'forcibly'

Business Day 14/2/86

271

TRAC - more than 100 000 Moutse residents being moved to Immerpan

Petition, Lebowa stand may halt Moutse move

Star 14/2/86

271

govt on the spot over issue

Moutse move not voluntary, says TRAC

Weekly Mail 14/2/86

271

cf Business Day 14/2/86

Strike: 165 trespass charges withdrawn

Cape Times 14/2/86

124

Murray & Roberts workers on strike on hostel charges issue

NUM talks on migrant labour

Weekly Mail 14/2/86

206

discusses issue of 'aliens'

Pass laws scrapping 'a must'

Evening Post 14/2/86

206

according to Kane-Berman (SAIRR)

Moutse: Heunis tells of anxiety

Cape Times 15/2/86

271

Lebowa govt must take full responsibility for disruptions arising from rejection of Moutse inc.

Forced removals at Moutse - TRAC

Sowetan 17/2/86

271

heavy police presence in area - no gatherings allowed

LP, NPP unite to oppose Govt on Moutse removals

Argus 17/2/86

271

Suspend Moutse move - Suzman

Cape Times 18/2/86

271

ditto

Suspend transfer of Moutse area - Suzman

Business Day 18/2/86

271

ditto

Labour Party, NPP join forces on Moutse

Business Day 18/2/86

271

ditto

Moutse: referendum

Moutse/KwaNdebele: meetings

Hansard 18/2/86

271

Moutse - moves to fight land partition

Argus 18/2/86

271

Parliament proceedings

Morning Star residents protest over removals

Argus 18/2/86

271

coloured enclave (Durbanville) proposed removal 7km away

'Bulldozer' threat denied

Cape Times 18/2/86

307

concerning squatters from Richmond Park who claim they were threatened with removal to Atlantis

Govt firm over Moutse decision

Business Day 19/2/86

271

refuses to conduct referendum among Moutse residents

Unrest flares at squatter camp

Star 20/2/86

307

Knysna, Witlokasie (Concordia) - SAP disperse crowds

Many desperate but sites empty

Evening Post 20/2/86

271

NUI - Motherwell township - variety of reasons

The Town Hall call: blacks out!

Weekly Mail 20/2/86

271

Krugersdorp call for resignation of entire TC over black township of Munsieville - demand its removal to Kagiso

Mgwali instability denied

Dispatch 20/2/86

271

residents criticise sudden removal to Frankfort

Suzman deplores removal

Business Day 21/2/86

271

10 000 Brits (Old Location) residents

Government says no to debate on Moutse

Business Day 21/2/86

271

refused to allow vote in House of Assembly

A community falling apart

Sowetan 25/2/86

271

15 000 Brits location residents fear inc.

Moutse: application for meeting

Hansard 25/2/86

271

Krugersdorp still wants Munsieville township moved

Star 25/2/86

271

cf Weekly Mail 20/2/86

Urbanise blacks, says HSRC report

Star 26/2/86

123

urbanization and 'modernization' of Africans will reduce pop. growth and poverty

Squatting relieves homes crisis - study

Star 26/2/86

123

HSRC says squatting necessary

Maze of rules inhibits potential

Business Day 27/2/86

339

urban black housing problem - legislation

UF calls for radical new approach to use of land

Business Day 27/2/86

339

fundamental issues lie with i.c., leasehold and due processes
says Jill Strelitz (UF manager of housing Tvl)

Govt puts Ekangala incorporation on ice

Business Day 27/2/86

271

backs down from April 1st deadline (transfer to KwaNdebele)

Solving the housing problem: A Business Day Survey

Business Day 27/2/86

123

by Matthew White (ed.) deregulation, aid to squatters - upgrade

Time to scale down, says Ibaso

Business Day 27/2/86

123

white housing and schools must drop to general level

Influx control unrealistic

Business Day 27/2/86

206

because of high rate pop. growth, says HSRC

Removals/resettlements

Hansard 27/2/86

271

number of black townships remaining to be moved

Brits move splits blacks

Business Day 27/2/86

271

violence breaks out between residents

Violence after resettlement decision

Cape Times 27/2/86

271

ditto

Brits next in line

Financial Mail 28/2/86

271

latest township to find its way into "unrest" statistics

The ripples spread

Financial Mail 28/2/86

271

Moutse removals continue while pressure mounts on govt to suspend
inc.

Munseville will remain where it is

Business Day 28/2/86

271

Heunis confirms despite 10 000 signature petition

Govt scraps plans to move some black townships

Business Day 28/2/86

271

Heunis claims in 13 towns and to allow single accommodation in 5 others

13 towns no longer threatened with removal

Star 28/2/86

271

ditto

Govt blamed for rundown townships

Business Day 28/2/86

271

Brits community leaders claim it is a deliberate govt tactic - now using neglected state of area as a reason for removal to Letlhabile - 25 km away

33 427 are held under pass laws

Business Day 28/2/86

206

previous year's arrests

Pass Laws: ID Bill to be tabled

Financial Mail 28/2/86

206

preview of Stoffel Botha's Bill

Dramatic drop in pass law arrests

Star 28/2/86

206

pass law arrests by DB officials dropped more than half in previous year

13 towns no longer threatened with removal

Star 28/2/86

339

towns around country - Heunis announces

MARCH

Relocations: 'Govt reform policy a sham'

Cape Times 3/3/86

204, 271

those townships that Heunis claims may stay have already practically been moved

Sotho removal despite 'reprieve'

Cape Times 4/3/86

204

township of Louis Trichardt moved anyhow

Dispute over Moutse area taken to Supreme Court

Star 5/3/86

271

therefore cannot be considered by Parliament before court has pronounced judgement

No debate on Moutse in Parliament

Cape Times

271

ditto

Moutse leaders strongly resist plan

Evening Post 6/3/86

271

address PFP's parliamentary caucus, hold press conference

Moutse delegation arrives in city

Cape Times 6/3/86

271

ditto

Renewed resistance

Financial Mail /3/86

271

Moutse - delegation

Absurd face of apartheid

Star 7/3/86

271

assessment of Moutse's position

Moutse leader calls for referendum

Weekly Mail 7/3/86

271

Cheue challenges SA govt

Moutse a new form of resettlement - adviser

Dispatch 7/3/86

271

Prof Dugard - legal advisor to delegation

New Govt strategy on removals alleged

Star 7/3/86

271

Sect 9 (Laws on Dev Aid Amendment Bill) is seen as a way of dealing with "black spot" communities which have resisted removal. It will reverse Supreme Court judgement on Mgwali case says TRAC

Informal housing set to ease two critical problems

Weekend Post 8/3/86

340

housing crisis and unemployment according to Matlock (UF) and Koch (ECDB)

Dompas arrests still go on in Jo'burg

Sowetan 11/3/86

206

cases given of people arrested under section 10 + 12

Heunis 'no' to Morningstar plan

Cape Times 12/3/86

271

no forced removals anticipated

Long way to go

Financial Mail 14/3/86

339

introducxtion of 99-year leasehold only scratches surface in black housing backlog

Home Sweet Home

Financial Mail 14/3/86

271

Chief T Malhebe at press conference

Merging by stealth

Financial Mail 14/3/86

271

cf Star 7/3/86

Residents flee after bomb attack

Weekly Mail 14/3/86

271

Brits location - attacks launched against activists opposing removal of location

99-year leasehold scheme

Hansard 17/3/86

339

total number of houses built in black townships in 1985 - 7 661 compared with backlog of 63 296

Pass arrests will continue

Sowetan 17/3/86

206

only stop post-July 1

Housing in city townships

Cape Times 18/3/86

124

no new family housing in black CT townships, says Heunis

Spending on pass laws to be cut by half

Natal Mercury 18/3/86

206

in current financial year

Louis Trichardt: removals/ Vitvlegt/ Moutse: removals

Hansard

271

removals - future plans

Development, training allocations boosted

Dispatch 18/3/86

339

R631m would be spent on improvement of infrastructure and black housing during 86/87 says Minister of Finance

400 000 units needed Elgin warns on housing

Dispatch 19/3/86

339

state and private sector only provided 16 613 houses for blacks in urban townships during 1985

Passport joke has gone on far too long now

Sowetan 19/3/86

339

case of individual who has been issued with a 'travel document' in lieu of SA passport - nationality 'undetermined' despite being born and residing in SA

Langa fighting against removal

Star 21/3/86.

271

summary of history and present situation (anniversary of shootings)

Pretoria's backdown

Financial Mail 21/3/86

271

over controversial proposals - key clauses 8 & 9 struck from Laws on Dev Bill

Influx Control: countdown to July 1

Financial Mail 21/3/86

206

comments by UF

Concern over squatters

Cape Times 21/3/86

307

at Vrygrond, Muizenberg 30 families harassed by City Council in terms of Illegal Squatting Act

Trouble looms in Langa
Weekly Mail 21/3 - 27/3/86
339
426 families under threat of removal

Black settlement can stay, say PW
Star 22/3/86
271
Munsieville

Don't move us - help us
City Press 23/3/86
271
Langa - 426 families under removal threat

Removal means war - Langa
City Press 23/3/86
271
residents issue warning at press conference

People won't be living there
City Press 23/3/86
271
Malukazi (Umbulu) being bulldozed to make way for expansion of Umlazi - shanty town residents asked to move out or be forcibly removed by KwaZulu authorities

Identity Document
Hansard 25/3/83
339
84/85 figures - arrests for not being in possession of ID

Krugersdorp has mixed feelings about PW's Munsieville decision
Star 25/3/86
271
rejection of petition

Munsieville ruling: 'PW bows to US'
Star 25/3/86
271
Krugersdorp action group attacks PW's announcement

Munsieville: plan to oppose PW's decision
Star 25/3/86
271
Krugersdorp residents

Get into black housing - Heunis
Star 25/3/86
123
urging private sector to do so

Heunis: share housing costs

Business Day 25/3/86

123

ditto

Call for major push on black housing from private sector

Star 26/3/86

123

ditto

Housing

Hansard 26/3/86

339

number of houses built for blacks in financial year 84/85

99-year leasehold

Hansard 26/3/86

339

Townships proclaimed/deproclaimed

Hansard 26/3/86

339

1 proclaimed, 2 deproclaimed

A first for black housing

Business Day 26/3/86

340

first person to own home in Khayelitsha - bought through the SA Transport Services scheme for employees

Squatters demand houses in Hout bay area by '87

Argus 26/3/86

307

from Divco - by 2 groups of squatters: 14 families on banks of Disa river, 30 families at Dawidskraal

Employers move on Old Brits

Business Day 26/3/86

271

FCI, Steel & Engineering Federation, NAAU and MAWU ask govt to end removals at Brits Action Committee meeting

Resettlement

Hansard 26/3/86

271

Tv1

The battle to save 'Oukasie'

Star 27/3/86

271

employers asked to help as unions fight to stop community's removal

98 970 arrested under pass laws last year

Natal Mercury 27/3/86

206

according to le Grange

Move your shadow

Financial Mail 28/3/86

271

homeland consolidation (KwaNdebele): 2 black , 1 white community affected

Fears of group areas evictions in city

Star 29/3/86

271

JHB - city center "illegal" residents

Langa offer: rent - free homes ... if you move

City Press 30/3/86

271

KwaNobuhle offers compromise minutes before eviction bid reached
PE supreme court

APRIL

Govt relocation plan under fire

Star 3/4/86

271

blacks and whites combining against govt over newly created coloured areas (Midrand, Kempton Park).

Land marked for coloured town

Star 4/4/86

271

ditto

Tshikota diehards refuse to give up the ghost

Business Day 4/4/86

271

Louis Trichardt area - 234 people refuse to leave township (61 000 removed since 1983)

Question marks on new influx law

Sowetan 4/4/86

206

NCAR voices doubts

Squatter camp in George bulldozed

Argus 4/4/86

307

100 shacks next to Lawaaikamp demolished

George squatters to get legal help

Argus 7/4/86

307, 271

aid organised by Sash, SPP, GCA

The problems of housing all South Africa

Business Day 7/4/86

339

Derek Japha (UCT) reviews history of SA housing and govt involvement. Tackles the role of the profession "A Case Study of Perversion", Student's Architectural Conference (Wits)

It's D-Day for SA, predicts Suzman

Star 7/4/86

206

unless major changes, will lead to total isolation of SA

99-year leasehold scheme

Hansard 8/4/86

271

number of plots surveyed in SA 1985

Resettlements

Hansard 8/4/86

271

total number of blacks in 1985

Reference books/influx control

Hansard 8/4/86

271

number blacks arrested 1985 by East Rand DB

Removals in SA may hinge on test case

Business Day 8/4/86

271

Old Brits Location - township manager may be ordered to allocate vacant housing (vs demolishing homes and freezing property)

Govt moves ahead

Sowetan 8/4/86

206

new ID system

210 518 'legals' in city area

Cape Times 9/4/86

340

estimated 1985 figure according to Heunis

FPF's Van Eck to probe George demolition plan

Argus 9/4/86

307

decision by George municipality to demolish worker's compound

George not to employ blacks

Cape Times 9/4/86

307

215 workers fired, hostel to be demolished

Removals go on

Sowetan 9/4/86

271

govt trucks & SAP involved. 60 000 blacks have been assisted to move since moratorium on forced removals in 1985

'Teargassing' in Moutse resettlements

Cape Times 9/4/86

271

ditto

Govt 'helped' resettle 60 000

Cape Times 9/4/86

271

cf Sowetan 9/4/86

Key role of business in the process of change

Business Day 9/4/86

339

Steyn (UF) discusses

Stalemate over future of George's Lawaaikamp

Argus 10/4/86

340, 307, 271

black community refuses to negotiate with municipality

Relieve for George workers: council halts demolition

Cape Times 10/4/86

124

of Lawaaikamp workers' hostel in order to get them to move to Sandkraal

Operation upgrade

Financial Mail 11/4/86

271

Witwatersrand: Alexandra & Munsieville

Defunct 'removals' department praised in final report

Star 11/4/86

271

(Dept Co-operation & Dev) met with disbelief by Swart (PFP)

Bid to halt 'back door' forced removal

Star 11/4/86

271

township authorities of Brits are refusing to allow residents to build on or live in vacant houses/stands in Oulokasie

'Hard thinking' on George deal

Cape Times 12/4/86

340, 307, 271

Lawaaikamp residents over municipal 'package deal'

Evictions spark off Vaal unrest

City Press 13/4/86

271

squatters evicted, student boycotts

PW expected to scrap pass laws and influx control

Star 14/4/86

206

near end of current parliamentary session

George residents unite

Cape Times 15/4/86

340, 307

Lawaaikamp elects single committee to negotiate with municipality

Deadlock on shantytown

Cape Times 16/4/86

307, 271

over 'package deal' offered by Town Clerk: Lawaaikamp residents have undisputed occupancy until Dec 31 when they must move to Sandkraal

PW set to give indication of plans for blacks

Evening Post ?

339

Controversial law clauses are dropped

Star 16/4/86

271

cf Financial Mail 21/3/86

Thirty curfew cases daily

Cape Times 17/4/86

206

Widespread condemnation of new bill - employers may have to collect state's rent

Business Day 17/4/86

339

controversial clause in Black Local Auth Amendment Bill

Storm over 'rent' bill

Cape Times 17/4/86

339

ditto

Anger over Heunis' forced-rents bill

Weekly Mail 18/4/86

339

ditto

Government get going on reforms

Business Day 18/4/86

206

Botha lists bills in Parliament

Better for blacks

Financial Mail 18/4/86

339

advertising campaign - govt wants to build up sales under 99-year leasehold scheme

Shantytown dwellers resist council move

Cape Times 18/4/86

124, 340, 307

Lawaaikamp

Crossroads development needs residents' 'approval'

Cape Times 18/4/86

124

UF upgrading schemes only valuable with approval

Request to move is news to coloureds

Star 18/4/86

271

Alexandra township: 'we identify with Alexandria blacks'

Pass laws scrapped

Cape Times 19/4/86

200

Botha has pronounced death sentence on pass book system

Advice office experiences massive growth

Evening Post 19/4/86

339

Sash - PE

No more pass laws arrests

Daily Dispatch 19/4/86

206

effectively scrapped on 23 April

Not nearly enough, says US

Star 19/4/86

206

Pass-law victims go free: PW axes laws now

Star 19/4/86

206

cf Daily Dispatch 19/4/86

I hope it hasn't come too late, says Suzman

Star 19/4/86

206

comments on scrapping by Suzman, Tutu, Eglin, Myeze, et al.

Urbanisation strategy White Paper next week

Weekend Post 19/4/86

206

US and Britain welcome the demise of pass laws

Argus 20/4/86

206

comments by Republicans and Conservatives

Major influx control changes

Daily Dispatch 20/4/86

206

changes, but also increased power for Min. Law & Order,
also TBVC citizens are foreigners

Langa families lose round one

City Press 20/4/86

271

70 families given until 30/4/86 to move out

D-day for plans on urbanisation

Natal Mercury 21/4/86

339

release of pass law offenders and govt's new urbanisation
strategies

Lawaaikamp meeting teargassed

Cape Times 21/4/86

271

400 residents - on issue of relocation

'Squatters Act may be a substitute for the dompas'

Argus 21/4/86

306

Sash and Tutu comment pre-White Paper

Govt's new deal on urbanisation

Business Day 21/4/86

123

pre-Bill

Flaws hidden in govt's urbanisation strategy

Business Day 21/4/86

123

outlines possible controls

Meeting teargassed

Cape Times 21/4/86

340, 307

Lawaaikamp committee meeting - by SAP

Freedom for pass victims

Sowetan 21/4/86

206

govt probably accept PC report

Pass prisoners numbers tomorrow

Argus 22/4/86

206

Prisons Dept give numbers of potential released on White Paper Day

PW aids terrorists - Stoffberg

Business Day 22/4/86

206

HNP says scrapping of i.c. will increase terrorism

Info campaign on influx control end

Business Day 22/4/86

206

by Bureau of Information

US welcomes Botha pledge on pass laws

Cape Times 22/4/86

206

US, Skosana & Buthelezi applaud Botha

Govt to release all pass laws prisoners

Cape Times 22/4/86

206

vide supra

Many to be freed in SA tomorrow

Evening Post 22/4/86

206

cf Argus 22/4/86

Info Bureau to publicise PW's declaration on influx control

Star 22/4/86

206

cf Business Day 22/4/86

Few will mourn the death of a bad law

Star 22/4/86

206

Savages Carnegie Paper - comments

Passes may go but will there be influx control?

Star 22/4/86

206

citizenship may exclude people from cities

Answers to pass queries tomorrow

Star 22/4/86

206

with tabling of White Paper

Black spots

Hansard 22/4/86

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fencing

George to take action soon

Cape Times 22/4/86

307, 271

stalemate over Town Clerk's 'package'

200 arrested in raid near George

Argus 22/4/86

307, 271

ditto

Lebowa told to hand over 'aliens' for repatriation

Argus 22/4/86

271

by Deputy Minister, Const Dev & Planning

Lawaaikamp raid: 39 held

Argus 23/4/86

340, 307, 271

10 arrested on sabotage charges

200 held in swoop on township

Evening Post 23/4/86

340, 307, 271

Lawaaikamp residents arrested by SADF & SAP

Trespass

Hansard 23/4/86

340

87 555 arrested in Republic in 1985

Reference books/influx control

Hansard 23/4/86

339

74 black males and 156 black females arrested by the SAP in the Western Cape in 1985

Squatters to take city council's offer or be evicted

Argus 23/4/86

307

survey of Wynberg area: 150 squatters, 66 "pondoks", 57 of which have been erected/occupied since 1980

Curtain falls on the hateful pass laws

Business Day 23/4/86

206

Freedom for hundreds as pass laws end

Business Day 23/4/86

206

estimated 1000 released

Pass-law victims free today

Cape Times 23/4/86

206

Pass law era ends today

Cape Times 23/4/86

206

'at least 3000' released

Sash hits at 'coercive' bill

Cape Times 23/4/86

339

Sect 13 of BLAAB (Black Local Auth Amendment Bill - employer/rents)

Availability of housing to regulate urban flow

Star 23/4/86

306

interpretation of white paper on urbanisation

Housing possible for all races in new strategy

Star 23/4/86

123

white paper housing explanation

Better conditions promoted

Star 23/4/86

123

ditto

New towns on growth plan

Star 23/4/86

123

white paper: -to encourage growth points from existing large cities

Govt hopes to recover state supplied services + housing

Star 23/4/86

123

by private sector activities, etc.

Revised squatting, slum laws will be keys to new strategy

Star 23/4/86

306

explanation of white paper: onus on local authority to prevent and control these aspects

Lawaaikamp 'clean-up' raid

Cape Times 23/4/86

340, 307, 271

SADF - residents claim raid instituted by town clerk

ID's a priority in abolishing influx control

Star 23/4/86

206

according to White Paper

Free movement for all!

Star 23/4/86

206

White Paper analysed - but TBVC citizens worse off

Legislation gives details of new identity documents

Star 23/4/86

206

explains White Paper on ID's

One black spot removed

Cape Times 23/4/86

271

Pietersburg, N Tvl (1985) - 5 707 Slakamela community resettled on Avon farm at cost of R2,5 million

Swift moves on pass laws

Argus 24/4/86

200

pass laws are scrapped, but Min. Law & Order has new and increased powers

Tutu and Nel clash over pass laws

Argus 24/4/86

206

on ABC TV 'Nightline' programme

Minister tells of freeze on some contraventions of the pass laws

Argus 24/4/86

206

the 'moratorium'

Onus on private aid for township housing

Business Day 24/4/86

123

Indirect controls will now regulate influx

Business Day 24/4/86

206

e.g. aliens act

End of pass laws hailed

Business Day 24/4/86

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Wide range of restrictive laws up for review

Business Day 24/4/86

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White Paper

Urbanisation move welcomed

Evening Post 24/4/86

206

by PFP - v. supra

SA's new era in race relations

Natal Mercury 24/4/86

206

but Min. Law & Order new powers

Many curbs to go: influx laws to be repealed or amended

Natal Mercury 24/4/86

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White Paper

Govt scraps pass law system

Sowetan 24/4/86

206

200 people still due to be released from prison

Millions get back their SA citizenship

Sowetan 24/4/86

206

pending dual citizenship - TBVC's

Less of the stick and more of the carrot: first nail in Apartheid coffin

Sowetan 24/4/86

206

explains White Paper

Same identity documents for all
Sowetan 24/4/86
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Movement will be regulated
Sowetan 24/4/86
206

by Group Areas, squatting regulations, etc.

New policy means work, but don't live where you choose
Star 24/4/86
123

interpretation new i.c. policy

Sash cautious as dompas scrapped
Star 24/4/86
123

Will new influx laws help a pass law victim?
Star 24/4/86
206

gives a Sash case study

Most Jo'burgers favour freedom of movement
Star 24/4/86
206

some quotes from Star interviews

No reparation for past offenders
Star 24/4/86
206

Heunis says he can't change the past, only future

Pass laws: UK takes cautious view
Star 24/4/86
206

Foreign office says it's studying them carefully

PFP welcomes new urbanisation policy
Star 24/4/86
206

Eglin applauds govt move

Pass scrap has little effect on jail population
Star 24/4/86
206

only 245 South Africans in jail with pass & influx offenses
according to Min. Justice

1 000 redundant by pass laws move
Argus 25/4/86
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DB staff out of work

Some pass laws stay - Stoffel

Argus 25/4/86

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destruction ref. book and possession forged ref. book

Burning of 'dompas' is still an offense

Business Day 25/4/86

206

ditto

Some pass laws still in force

Daily Dispatch 25/4/86

206

ditto

Influx control onus shifted

Evening Post 25/4/86

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housing development to local authorities

5458 backlog in DV housing

Dispatch 25/4/86

340

Duncan Village - no houses built by ECDB despite backlog

Influx control: death of the dompas

Financial Mail 25/4/86

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White Paper summary

Pass laws' end praised

Sowetan 25/4/86

206

by TH Sty (Private Sector Council on Urbanisation)

No need to show a pass now. All you need to show is a home.

Weekly Mail 25/4/86

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subtler techniques of control

May Day: PE's day of reckoning

Weekly Mail 25/4 - 1/5/86

307

72 shackdwellers in Langa face demolition

Removals 'illegal' - court

Argus 25/4/86

271

Pretoria Supreme Court judgement, 6 000 - 10 000 residents of Old
Brits Oulokasie granted reprieve

End to Brits removals

Cape Times 25/4/86

271

ditto

Removals (official figures)

Weekly Mail 25/4/86

271

Heunis - no decision about removal of 64 of 67 "black spots"

Magopa people threaten defiance

Weekly Mail 25/4/86

271

due to govt's announcement of intended repeal of Sect 5 1927 (Black Admin Act) as part of package to get rid of i.c. "President's Order"

Blacks must be part of new deal if it is to succeed - Olivier

Argus 26/4/86

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'Boost for rural development'

Cape Times 26/4/86

206

i.c. scrap will decrease pressure on rural land - McIntosh (PFP Maritzburg North)

Six 'black cities' to rise across SA

Star 26/4/86

339

abolition of influx control galvanised govt plans

Poverty back home

Financial Mail ?

339

SA spawned settlements due to influx control

Mixed reaction to government white paper

City Press 27/4/86

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some comments

What PW's orderly urbanisation will mean for you

City Press 27/4/86

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explains it, incl. other (housing) controls

'Movement still restricted'

City Press 27/4/86

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Mary Burton (Sash) explains TBVC lot

SA 'aliens' face the boot

City Press 27/4/86

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TBVC citizens

R.I.P.: The pass laws are dead...but for some it's not quite so simple

Sunday Times 27/4/86

306

aliens still have problems: some case studies

Now that we've got rid of the POLITICS of control it's time to get started on the POLITICS of debate

Sunday Times 27/4/86

206

very positive interpretation of White Paper by UF consultant Esterhuysen

The Times takes pass law abolition critics to task

Star 28/4/86

206

says it is a fundamental change

Scrapping of pass laws will affect millions

Star 28/4/86

206

explains aliens and Group Areas problems

'Illegal structures' deadline

Cape Times 29/4/86

340, 307

George municipality distributes pamphlets informing Lawaai kamp residents

Sandkraal

Hansard 29/4/86

340, 271

Black settlements

Hansard 29/4/86

271

future removals

George to get black township -Badenhorst

Business Day 30/4/86

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Sandkraal

Lawaai kamp residents to move 'voluntarily'

Cape Times 30/4/86

340, 307, 271

Sandkraal

Govt aware of problems, PW tells blacks on TV 2

Argus 30/4/86

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Botha on pass laws

Cape Times 30/4/86

206

not everyone should move to cities - get new ID's - talk on TV
2/3

Lack of trust has now become angry rejection

Star 30/4/86

206

pass laws scar merely cosmetic

Squatter control plans withdrawn

Argus 30/4/86

307

Neil Ross (City Council) wants a "macro-based" squatter policy
for greater CT

MAY

Influx laws scrapping welcomed

Argus 1/5/86

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by Atteridgeville Town Council

Blacks' living quarters must be approved

Natal Mercury 1/5/86

206

although pass laws gone, domestic worker quarters under Group
Areas Act and must be approved

Now it's apartheid without the pass laws

Star 1/5/86

206

Sash comments on suspicion of limited concessions for TBVC
citizens

Decentralization 'is not ideological policy'

Cape Times 2/5/86

206

says Min. Trade and Industry - it has nothing to do with scrapped
i.c. laws

After influx control

Financial Mail 2/5/86

206

interview with Jan Hupkes, Prof. Economics at UNISA

The future of our cities

Financial Mail 2/5/86

206

effect of i.c. on urbanites - interview J. Steyn, chairman UF

The homelands: part of the plan

Financial Mail 2/5/86

206

remain integral to constitutional plans for SA states Viljoen

Family housing units/99-year leasehold

Hansard 2/5/86

339

figures for 1985/figures as of 1986

Removals

Hansard 2/5/86

271

E Rand 1985 - 836 blacks moved to national states, 94 to independent black states

No more removals: but 5 000 must leave shantytown

Weekly Mail 2/5 - 8/5/86

307, 271

Lawaaikamp residents ordered to move to Sandkraal

Top construction concerns move in to tackle backlog - housing boom is underway in black townships

Star 3/5/86

339

"top-quality" homes for middle class blacks

Leader buried

Sowetan 5/5/86

206

Albertina Sisulu says scrapping of pass laws, Immorality Act, etc., is irrelevant

Housing: this crisis can't be abolished

Star 5/5/86

306

'approved accomodation' can be as drastic a form of i.c. as passes -housing by private sector and self-help

Talks on urbanisation

Star 5/5/86

123

major business organizations discuss new urb. policy

Kwelera/Mooiplaas

Hansard 5/5/86

271

EL - removals still under consideration

Hostel raids criticized

Cape Times 6/5/86

124

WCHDA chair criticizes Lwandle raids

Langa, Nyanga, Guguletu: single 1/4 accommodation
Hansard 6/5/86
340

132 000 will get work in upgrading black townships
Argus 7/5/86
339
in series of projects to upgrade living standards

Chamber lauds move on pass laws
Cape Times 7/5/86
200
CT Chamber of Industries comments

Hostels to become family units
Cape Times 7/5/86
123

Heunis: as result of impending repeal all single quarters will become family units

Soweto mayor in tears over shacks
Cape Times 7/5/86
271

wants to save 1 000 shacks in shanty camp (said to earn him R40 000 a month) from demolition

Govt gears up for massive land hunt
Business Day 8/5/86
206
to cater for urban influx

Govt to buy urban land for black migration
Cape Times 8/5/86
123
because i.c. lifted

Dealing with the influx of rural dwellers in Africa
Star 8/5/86
339

SA must find other ways of handling influx - looks at draconian measures adopted elsewhere in Africa

Unemployment: after influx control
Financial Mail 9/5/86
206

Sting in tail of legislation
Cape Times 10/5/86
200, 306

explains Abolition of Influx Control Bill - but squatting, slums, and health are alternative controls

PW's freehold plan could be announced soon

Star 10/5/86

339

following on govt's decision to buy land

A great trek south

City Press 11/5/86

271

1000 families are moving to Ekanagala rather than be subjected to homeland authority of KwaNdebele

Govt land hunt spreads its net - accent stays on decentralisation

Business Day 12/5/86

339

to accommodate migration of blacks to urban areas

Children of resentment

Argus 12/5/86

208

repeal of pass laws too late for kids of families already broken by migrant system: Dr Trudy Thomas

New influx legislation acts against squatting

Business Day 12/5/86

306

Bill interpretation

Blacks to get full property rights

Star 13/5/86

339

in terms of legislation published 13/5/86

Venda: incorporation of Vleyfontein

Hansard 14/5/86

271

township Ha-Tsikota (558 families on farm Vleyfontein) consolidated with Venda 1/4/86

Urbanisation: now the 'carrot' replaces the 'stick'

Business Day 14/5/86

123

jobs and land for housing limitations

Call to scrap group areas and land acts

Sowetan 14/5/86

339

by Fred Stiglingh (Exec Dir UF)

PFM warning on replacing pass-law raids

Cape Times 14/5/86

124

Trespass raids seem to have taken their place, e.g. Lwandle

Clerk criticised in township dispute

Argus 14/5/86

307, 271

Nat MP

Squatters tell EPG: 'we have a right to live here'

Argus 15/5/86

307

squatters insist during impromptu meeting with EPG

Squatters surprise EPG at posh hotel

Cape Times 15/5/86

307

ditto

EPG meets squatters and MP's

Business Day 15/5/86

307

ditto

Van Eck warns of Lawaai kamp violence

Cape Times 15/5/86

307, 271

if municipality carries out threat

'Pressure on blacks alleviated'

? 15/5/86

339

NCAR - govt replaced racial control with that based on
privileges

Still no cause for celebration

Sowetan 16/5/86

271

property ownership is qualified concession - Black Comm Amendment
Bill does not properly define nature of property rights

Black property rights

Financial Mail 16/5/86

339

UF welcomes Black Community Dev amendment

Shock detail on housing

Business Day 16/5/86

339

estimated surplus of 37 000 white houses

Moratorium on demolition

Financial Mail 16/5/86

306

possibility and potential difficulty of using Prev. Ill. Squatt.
Act

Influx control bill: hitting squatters

Financial Mail 16/5/86

306, 123, 206

disorderly squatting

After influx control: slacking the red tape

Financial Mail 16/5/86

123

explains and interprets Abol. I.C. Bill

Views from Pretoria

Financial Mail 16/5/86

339

Heunis on removals of pass laws, white paper

After influx control: how blacks see it

Financial Mail 16/5/86

206

no use - still limited jobs - seems to be based on one interview

After influx control: what about jobs?

Financial Mail 16/5/86

206

v. supra

After influx control: cities and citizens

Financial Mail 16/5/86

206

no massive influx because most in cities already - but need land, etc., not decentralization

Five grand steps: but where do they lead?

Weekly Mail 16-/5/86

206

switch from one sort controls to another

The laws may be temporary. The queues are forever.

Weekly Mail 16-/5/86

206

Sash advice offices still crowded. Aliens Act cases TBVC

The squatters who arrive bearing arms

Weekly mail 16/5/86

271

camp at Ghandi settlement, Durban. Ramgobin (Natal Indian Congress) fears "sinister informal army-style camp" for armed vigilantes

Confusion surrounds reprieve of Tshikota

Star 16/5/86

271

Louis Trichardt township (cf Hansard 14/5/86) Vleyfontein villagers- pop. 5 500 hope to return, were never formally told about their inc. into Venda - although reprieved township virtually leveled - only 48 families left

Hout Bay squatter group force EPG to listen

City Press 18/5/86

307

squatters urged EPG to put pressure on SA govt to stop removals

Reprieve! thousands saved from threat of forced removals

Evening Post 19/5/86

339, 271

black spot areas near border would not be incorporated into Ciskei - Deputy Minister Wilkens

Interdict man given health hazard home - architect

Star 19/5/86

271

an iron shack in Brits location

Nahoon Dam

Hansard 20/5/86

271

bought in 86-87 financial year, 1 600 hectares inc. Ciskei

Resettlement

Hansard 20/5/86

307

Duncan Village, EL

Botshabelo township

Hansard 20/5/86

271

pop. 55 109 (males), 64 820 (females) 150 271 (children)

Consolidation proposals

Hansard 20/5/86

271

Lebowa (yes), Gazankulu (yes), KwaNdebele (yes) KaNgwane (no), Constantia (uncertain at this time)

Test case for union politics

Cape Times 22/5/86

271

Brits - whether unofficial body (union) can pose as local authority and oversee upgrading of township

Boon for black job-seekers

Daily Dispatch 22/5/86

206

now no longer need to register at commissioners offices

Black freehold - barriers remain

Financial Mail 23/5/86

339

efforts will still be hampered by group areas

Lawaaikamp

Hansard 23/5/86

340, 307, 271

pop., removals, etc

Silverton

Hansard 23/5/86

271

established 1982 as a transit area to accommodate families to be rehoused from old Brakpan township - moved to Tsakane

Poaching poses serious threat to Addo park

Weekend Post 24/5/86

307

squatters from Namatansanga transit camp

Tshikota township

Hansard 27/5/86

271

pop. 882 as of 30/4/86. All to be moved +- 20 km away (Waterval, Vleifontein) except single workers - no provision of transport

FPF: govt 'addicted to forced removals'

Cape Times 28/5/86

271

bid to move 27 families from Tshikota township (Louis Trichardt). Reasons: poor condition of family housing

Divco to review its policy on squatters

Cape Times 28/5/86

307

Councillor Neil Ross in response to demolition of Hout Bay shacks

Freehold property rights

Hansard 28/5/86

339

Moutse battle goes to court

Cape Times 29/5/86

271

Lebowa takes battle to Supreme Court

Protesters held as Moutse court battle rages on

Star 29/5/86

271

2 men arrested after peaceful demonstration

2 items on squatters withdrawn

Argus 30/5/86

307

illegal structures in Wynberg, City Council control over "pondoks"

Kleinskool self-help scheme is on a steadfast foundation
Weekend Post 31/5/86
339
scheme run by UF

JUNE

A flat refusal that enraged
Star 2/6/86
271
3-1/2 million victims of Group Areas Act - focus on JHB

'Foreigners' can apply to regain SA citizenship
Argus 3/6/86
339
new bill - TBVC citizens must apply (written request)

Powers to control squatting condemned
Cape Times 4/6/86
306
NCAR condemn - no real change after Bill

Apartheid barometer
Weekly Mail 6/6-12/6/86
271
SPP estimates 3 522 900 forced removals between 1960-1982

More single-sex hostels to be built
Cape Times 6/6/86
123
in spite of Heunis announcement supra

UF welcomes 'a part of the package'
City Press 8/6/86
206
BCA Bill

Six cities planned
City Press 8/6/86
339
with the abolition of i.c.

Soon you can legally own property
City Press 8/6/86
339
BCA Bill

'Allow them to be South African citizens'
City Press 8/6/86
339
Private Sector Council of Urb (PSC) calls for restoration for
TBVC citizens

'Bombs will not scare us off'

City Press 8/6/86

271

activists homes bombed in Brits Old Location

Threatened Brits residents pray for peace

Star 9/6/86

271

ditto

Resettlements/Botshabelo

Hansard 10/6/86

271

inc. under consideration

Freedom to move for all for first time: Heunis

Argus 10/6/86

206

Heunis: legal curbs failed

Cape Times 10/6/86

206

he explains why orderly urbanization

Influx control scrapped, but the 'heartache is not over'

Argus 11/6/86

206

other acts, e.g. Group Areas, must go, says LP spokesman

Poovalingam: blacks turning to hating?

Cape Times 11/6/86

206

Africans say, to hell with whites in response to bill

Piet Badenhorst says Group Areas won't be used to replace i.c.

Influx reform: what about land?

Financial Mail 13/6/86

123

govt statement that it will 'create land shortage' in metropolitan areas

Institutions on stand-by

Financial Mail 13/6/86

339

alleviate black housing backlog of 400 000 to 800 000 units

Nats knock influx control

Argus 14/6/86

206

NP admits failures of past

Up to 10-m urban blacks by year 2000

Star 17/6/86

339

according to Oosthuizen (chairman of PC constitutional committee)

Reynolds: some DV people to be moved

Daily Dispatch 17/6/86

271

(Dept Const Dev & Planning) when township is upgraded people affected will be moved "somewhere in SA". However, local PFP branch claims 20 000 to be moved to Ciskei - govt has bought farm near Mtsotso Station to settle them

Step closer to pass laws end

Cape Times 19/6/86

206

explanation of Identification Bill

Influx control/Development Boards

Hansard 19/6/86

339

DB inspectors

'House sales poor'

Sowetan 20/6/86

339

govt's massive housing sale

Refugees summoned

Business Day 24/6/86

206

religious groups housing Crossroads and other refugees summoned to pay Adm. Guilt for contravention i.c.

Official suggests new 'influx-control' plan

Cape Times 24/6/86

206

Residents oppose Cathcart removals

Daily Dispatch 25/6/86

271

pop. 5 000 to new township 10 km away

Plea for businessmen to help house homeless

Argus 25/6/86

340

Mr T Bezuidenhoud (Black Affairs official) urges 130 CT's top businessmen to get involved

'Land issue cause of most bitterness'

Cape Times 26/6/86

271

Parliament debate on Black Communities Dev Amendment Bill - does not address important issue of black land ownership in rural areas

Town's pathetic squatter camp spreads

Weekend Post 28/6/86

307

near coloured township Arcadia, Humansdorp

30 of sacked George workers get jobs back

Cape Times 28/6/86

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out of 122 employees fired by George municipality

End of influx control 'threatens coastline'

Star 28/6/86

124

influx into coastal areas increasing ecological problems, says
adviser to South African Council for the Environment

Court rules on Moutse

Cape Times 28/6/86

271

Supreme Court ruled Dept Const Dev & Planing had acted correctly
in inc. the Moutse area into KwaNdebele i.e. Dept had amended
correct proclamation to end Lebowa's jurisdiction. Application
dismissed with costs

JULY

SA's pass laws finally abolished

Cape Times 1/7/86

200, 206

PW's signing of document

Ditching of influx control passes almost unnoticed

Cape Times 1/7/86

206

Scrapped

Sowetan 1/7/86

206

some 'pillars of apartheid' scrapped today:DB's,pass laws, i.c.

50 shacks burn down

Natal Mercury 1/7/86

307

Malakazi, Isipingo - cause of fire unknown

Freehold rights delayed

Business Day 2/7/86

339

by 1 month

4 000 move to self-help plots

Argus 2/7/86

307, 271

80% Lawaaikamp residents move to Sandkraal

Removals forced, says PFP

Evening Post 3/7/86

307

Lawaaikamp - Sandkraal

Sizing up shacks

Financial Mail 4/7/86

339

due to future implementation of RS council

Social welfare: family life failure

Financial Mail 4/7/86

206, 271

recent study shows migrancy and resettlement destroy family life

Poll shows most want documents

Star 5/7/86

339

90% urban blacks polled by HSRC want new ID's

Hopes are high for big boom in black housing

Star 5/7/86

339

due to govt's latest injection R750 million

Reef to bear brunt of urban influx

Star 5/7/86

206

cf Star 28/6/86

Govt shake-up in bid to end ID problems

Daily Dispatch 6/7/86

200

long wait for ID documents - some applicants given 'dompas' as temporary document

Govt is given about face on urban policy 'inward industrialisation' on cards

Business Day 7/7/86

339

new approach to urban blacks

Chaos foreseen as influx control nears end

Business Day 7/7/86

206

Budlender says lack of clarity with respect to citizenship, etc., also housing and aliens act criticized

Thousands are 'to lose jobs as influx control goes'

Business Day 7/7/86

206

PFP spokesman points out that all posts for workers at DBs are scrapped - ? all board employees unemployed

The Moutse wrangle rages on

Star 8/7/86

271

Lebowa to appeal against court ruling

Lawyer warns 'new deal' curbs on movement could cause chaos

Star 10/7/86

206

if citizenship and housing are used to implement i.c. : Budlender

Budlender: citizenship bill hard to implement

Star 10/7/86

206

determination of rest. of SA citizenship complete shambles

Millions are 'worse off under new influx system'

Star 11/7/86

206

Sheena Duncan (Sash) on TBVC citizens

The dompas is dead but few gave a hoot for the funeral

Weekend Post 12-/7/86

206

witty and insightful 'obituary': indicates alternative legisl.

Plan for self-help housing

Evening Post 14/7/86

340

UF bid to buy 29 erven (Bethelsdorp) for dev of project

Langa shacks demolished at weekend

Evening Post 14/7/86

340, 271

3 shacks under construction

Govt facing influx control dilemma

Star 16/7/86

206

summary of SA Foundation News report indicating that racial separation remains cornerstone system

Govt warns on ID photos

Sowetan 17/7/86

206

some fraudulent masquerading as govt officials to charge money for ID photographs

Blacks warned of identity pictures rip-off

Natal Mercury 17/7/86

206

ditto

Kabah shack plan puzzles residents

Evening Post 17/7/86

271

reasons for demolition of 50 shacks on northern edge of Langa

Whites' neighbours get the bulldozer

Weekly Mail 18/7/86

271

426 families in Kabah township

The pass is gone - the questions remain

Sowetan 18/7/86

206

amended anti-squatting laws are same thing under new guise

Langa bid to beat the bulldozers

City Press 20/7/86

124

forced removals cont. at Uitenhage

Pass repeal 'frees' many blacks

Sunday Times 20/7/86

206

apart from Xhosa, Tswana and Venda

R2bn plan for black housing

Sunday Times 20/7/86

339

Urban business plan to tap pension and provident funds to alleviate backlog

Parties agree on removals

Cape Times 21/7/86

307, 271

reprieve for Langa squatters

How to get new identity documents

Sowetan 22/7/86

206

explains that and TBVC citizenship

More blacks granted land rights

Sowetan 22/7/86

339

details released by Viljoen

Property rights details released

Daily Dispatch

339

ditto

Minister spells out black property rights

Business Day 22/7/86

339

ditto

Black property rights extended to homelands

Star 22/7/86

339

ditto

Land - the many mistakes

Star 23/7/86

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Olivier (PFP) history of black land rights

Forced removals claimed

Evening Post 23/7/86

271, 340

2 residents of Langa

Botha praised for standing up to blackmail

Star 23/7/86

339

by rest of western world claims Ian Smith

Urban influx will hurt environment

Business Day 23/7/86

206

esp. coastal areas, v. supra

Lawaai is quiet now - Bureau

Star 24/7/86

307

claims stability has returned

Pass offences discredited legal system

Daily Dispatch 24/7/86

206

international reputation of SA

New ID's slated

Sowetan 24/7/86

206

Bop. Democr. Party makes statement against dual citizenship

New rule will exclude millions

Star 24/7/86

200

commuters and migrants will not qualify for restoration of SA citizenship

17 million blacks were arrested under pass laws

Star 24/7/86

206

in 65 years

Kabah people don't want to be moved

Evening Post 24/7/86

340, 271

dismantling of shacks continue

Flattened: the shacks on white doorsteps

Weekly Mail 25/7/86

271

Kabah - estimated 400 shacks demolished

Focus on housing funds schemes

Business Day 25/7/86

339

by private/public sector

Business tardy at coming forward

Business Day 25/7/86

339

black housing backlog 538 000

Influx: govt slammed for 'misleading blacks'

Argus 25/7/86

123

false promise to restore SA citizenship + harsh new i.c. measures

Govt slammed over new citizenship line

Business Day 25/7/86

200

ditto

New rules for SA citizenship

Star 25/7/86

206

TBVC - only 1.75 Million qualify for restoration; permits for workers

Stiff fines for new 'influx law'

Star 25/7/86

206

harsh i.c. measures on TBVC residents, incl. work permits

Blacks 'misled' on influx control

Cape Times 26/7/86

200, 206

Suzman: aliens act + rest. of SA citizenship discussed

Influx control is 'not dead'

Weekend Post 26/7/86

206

aliens act - TBVC

Kabah area was criminals' haven, neighbour claims

Weekend Post 26/7/86

340, 271

white resident near Kabah

Orderly squatting seen as solution

Evening Post 28/7/86

306

Dep. Dir.-Gen. of Finance says need deregulation in housing, esp. at local auth. level

Stoffel to study objection to ruling on black citizenship

Argus 29/7/86

206

said govt will look at objections

Govt policy on 'aliens'

Cape Times 30/7/86

200

national states need permits, etc.

TBVC citizens 'legal' for 14 days

Star 30/7/86

200

after that they need permits

Court orders Uitenhage squatters out

Argus 30/7/86

307

occupying site illegally

Decentralisation 'a dismal failure'

Star 30/7/86

339

Steyn (UF)

High prices put damper on black housing schemes

Star 31/7/86

339

project seen as profit making rather than aimed at eliminating backlog

AUGUST

4 000 000 relocated, study shows

Weekly Mail 1/8/86

271

into independant and non-independant homelands between 1951-1980, Stellenbosch Univ study (Cilliers & Raubenheimer - Sociology) confirms SPP's estimates

Another boost on the way

Financial Mail 1/8/86

339

financial institutions - a further R500m for self-help black housing

Regulations on black township development

Cape Times 1/8/86

339

'rules' for private sector involvement

New housing council to help spend R750m

Star 1/8/86

339

appointment of govt agency

A partial reform

Financial Mail 1/8/86

339

black freehold rights

Enforcing Aliens Act poses 'slight problem'

Business Day 1/8/86

200

enforcement of aliens act temp. shelved until dual citizenship negotiations with TBVC countries have been finalized

Sheena Duncan: reading the fine print

Financial Mail 1/8/86

206

explains situation of TBVC citizens + difficulty in applying for and getting SA citizenship restored

Minister: illegal migrants face tough measures

Daily Dispatch 2/8/86

200

du Plessis (Min. Manpower) said that 1.3 million illegal workers will be repatriated

Blacks 'worse off' after scrapping of influx control

Weekend Post 2/8/86

206

cf Financial Mail 1/8/86

Langa loses its battle to stop removal

City Press 3/8/86

271

year long battle over

Own sweet own

Sunday Times 3/8/86

339

Dewar (UPRI,UCT) identifies problems in govt's multimillion rand housing project

Massive influx predicted

Cape Times 5/8/86

200

into Cape Peninsula

Huge, ongoing influx forecast for Cape

Evening Post 5/8/86

340

CT city council predicts influx of blacks from economically disadvantaged rural areas

Foundation calls for new housing approach

Star 6/8/86

339

UF - private/public sectors must adopt new approach

Pass laws arrest total 17 million

Cape Times 7/8/86

271, 200

from 1916-1981

'Move to urban areas is inevitable'

Star 7/8/86

339

Prof Schlemizer (Natal) discussing rapid urb

Langa no longer

Financial Mail 8/8/86

271

Too close for comfort

Weekly Mail 8/8-14/8/86

271

personal case study, 74 year old resident of Kabah

Reform is now the role for Urban Foundation

Business Day 8/8/86

339

short of party politics

Reservation of land for the purposes of a township

Hansard 8/8/86

339

No. 1635 - 4 5660 hectares in Germinston district

Citizenship: alienating the TBVC

Financial Mail 8/8/86

200

Where do we go to?

City Press 10/8/86

271

144 families evicted from Dobsonville for 'illegal' occupation, rough removals - personal effects broken, money stolen

Families are torn apart

Sowetan 12/8/86

271

ditto

Govt puts squeeze on illegals

Business Day 12/8/86

200

employers must inform govt of illegals employed

Langa's removals are continuing

Evening Post 12/8/86

307, 271

Govt denies 'witchhunt' for aliens

Argus 14/8/86

200

large number of employers approached by govt

Trespass Act: Know your rights

Financial Mail 15/8/86

200

Sash campaign to inform people, many of which paid admission of guilt fine without going to court

Minister warns foreign workers

? 16/8/86

200

Cape Peninsula: housing

Hansard 18/8/86

340

blacks 85-86, 2929 houses built in '85

Private hopes

Financial Mail (?)

339

SA's private sector involvement with housing backlog

4-m moved since '51, says report

Cape Times 19/8/86

271

cf Weekly Mail 1/8/86

13 000 pass arrests

Cape Times 20/8/86

206

in last 116 days of pass laws (le Grange)

Highway squatters

Cape Times 21/8/86

307

30 people left homeless - shacks demolished by Paarl TC

Squatters lose shacks

Cape Times 21/8/86

307, 271

Divco demolishes 32 shelters near Brown's farm, Philippi:
"ordinary illegal structures"

George warning to black residents

Cape Times 21/8/86

271

sent to 2 residents in Urbanville and Borchards - move to
Sandkraal before end of Dec '86

New look at South African urban planning is needed now

Star 21/8/86

339

Dewar (UCT) speaking at Senate special lectures (Wits)

Business ready to play a role

Business Day 22/8/86

339

private sector welcomes move

Govt to involve private sector in black areas development. Go-ahead expected

Business Day 22/8/86

339

new regulations

Grave fears sounded over urban influx curb

Business Day 22/8/86

200

merely enforcing i.c. in another guise

Protest at 'pass' raid

Business Day 22/8/86

204

Aliens Act raid in Gallo Manor, Sandton

Police arrest 16 for illegal entry

Star 22/8/86

200

West Cape Xhosas now 'worse' off

Cape Times 22/8/86

201

no benefit from scrapped pass laws unless SA citizenship restored
speech by Budlender to CT Chamber of Industries

Black townships - Cape options

Financial Mail 22/8/86

340

govt's dev plans depend almost entirely on the private sector

Not much trust in state's new trust

City Press 24/8/86

339

mixed reaction to R750m

Red tape is strangling govt's urbanisation strategy

Sunday Times 24/8/86

339

says Immelman, president of United Municipal executive (UME)

Pass laws changes approved

Natal Herald 25/8/86

200

69% white South Africans believe scrapping i.c. benefits SA
12% - no benefit, 18% - move harms SA

Five freed after pass raid error

Business Day 26/8/86

206

cf Cape Times 26/8/86

'Don't employ illegal aliens'

Cape Times 26/8/86

200

Piet v.d. Merwe (Dir.-Gen. Manpower) in talk to SA Assoc.
Municipal Workers

5 freed after 'aliens' arrest

Cape Times 26/8/86

206

5 of 13 people arrested legally in SA

Support for scrapping of influx control

Cape Times 26/8/86

206

2 out of 3 urban whites support it

Foundation chief says government has failed

Star 26/8/86

339

Steyn (UF)

Plan to double PE townships

Evening Post 26/8/86

340

Langa's 'voluntary' removals go on

Weekly Mail 26/8 - 2/9/86

271

4 800 families moved in last 2-1/2 months

Different views of Lawaai kamp

Argus 28/8/86

307

residents vs Bureau of Information

Botshabelo - Free State slum of 400 000 people

Star 28/8/86

271

50% unemployed - SA's second biggest town

19 Philippi squatters guilty of trespassing

Cape Times 29/8/86

271

and illegal squatting, cf Cape Times 21/8/86

Lists of foreign workers

Cape Times 29/8/86

200

requested from 365 firms

Freehold rights expected soon

Evening Post 29/8/86

339

by 15/9/86

SEPTEMBER

A squatter family's 16 years of hell

Cape Times 3/9/86

307

moving personal account

Low-cost SA housing under the spotlight

Business Day 3/9/86

339

focal issue for SA's property industry

Alternative housing defined

Business Day 3/9/86

339

Dr De Vos (CSIR)

'19 000 jobs in danger'

Sowetan 3/9/86

200

of Black Allied Mining and Construction Workers' Union if aliens are repatriated

Huge tent town grows

Evening Post 3/9/86

340, 271

4 000 Langa families moved to Kwanobuhle

Thousands face loss of rights

Business Day 4/9/86

271

Borders bill passed by House of Rep - in final stages of debate with other two houses

Govt gets tough on illegal black tenants

Business Day 4/9/86

200

Bill may mean black removals

Daily Dispatch 5/9/86

339, 271

Borders bill may involve removal of approx 15 000 people

The Moutse issue

Hansard 5/9/86

271

Dept of Foreign Affairs booklet on Moutse

Suzman ordered out of house

Cape Times 6/9/86

271

for refusing to withdraw allegation that Minister Wilkens lied i.e. that she backed the consolidation of land into Boputhatswana during the second reading of Borders bill thereby misleading House of Delegates on Suzman's position

Govt given homes plan

Star 6/9/86

339

Durban businessmen want govt to co-operate in housing scheme for black middle class

The shacksville horror

Sunday Times 7/9/86

339

assessment of black housing backlog

Identity crisis for Bop workers

City Press 7/9/86

200

Bop refusing dual citizenship - therefore workers fired in SA

Needed: 3 million urban homes by year 2000

Star 9/9/86

339

black housing backlog

Koornhof: black areas should be developed

Business Day 12/9/86

339

speaking at the Development Society of Southern Africa conference

Removal by stealth

Financial Mail 12/9/86

271

passing of Borders bill

Bosman country goes to Bop

Weekly mail 12/9/86

271

between 30 000 - 40 000 unable to recover SA citizenship face forced removal (Borders bill). Two of communities to be inc. include Leeuvfontein and Braklaagte

Northern Transvaal blacks face forced removals

Business Day 12/9/86

271

Bloedfontein & Geweerfontein faced with threat of removal to Rust de Winter, Bop.

The bitter Brits battle

City Press 14/9/86

271

between residents who have moved and those who stayed

671 say no to move

Cape Times 15/9/86

271

residents of Braklaagte reject planned inc. into Bop.

Black freehold rights restored

Evening Post 15/9/86

339

MP criticises handling of merger plan

Natal Mercury 16/9/86

271

Cronje (FPF MP Greyton) no proper consultation, no town planning proposals accompanying consolidation proposals of Waterfall/Crestholme area with KwaZulu

Women fined for sleeping with husbands

Cape Times 17/9/86

201, 124

Mfuleni hostel raids - women fined under Trespass Act

Six women held in raid on township hostels

Cape Times 17/9/86

201, 124

statement by victim: they used to catch us for passes, now it's trespasses, but fines are the same

15 000 in KwaNdebele against forced removal

Argus 17/9/86

271

Bloedfontein/ Gweerfontein vow to resist inc. into Bop.

Community resists move from land of forefathers

Star 17/9/86

271

Bloedfontein - Suzman points out Bop. wants the land but not the people - they are being forced to move to another part of KwaNdebele

Removal despite govt assurances

Star 17/9/86

271

ditto

Nel predicts 350 000 will live in Khayelitsha

Cape Times 18/9/86

271

Minister of Information

Moutse removals continue

Sowetan 18/9/86

271

300 families settled in new area (Elandskraal)

Anger as 15 000 face forced removal

Daily Dispatch 18/9/86

271

cf Argus 17/9/86

Govt backed down on removal

Star 18/9/86

271

Bloedfontein community will not be forcibly removed from land.
TRAC states inc. just a device to mask forced removals

Govt won't move Munsieville

Cape Times 19/9/86

271

turns down request from Krugersdorp council

Envoy shocked by tent town

Evening Post 19/9/86

271

British diplomat (David White) describes conditions at
Kwanobuhle, Uitenhage

Govt denies plan for forced removals

Star 19/9/86

271

Minister Wilkens claims confusion over Borders bill

Reference book not needed for SA identity

Daily Dispatch 19/9/86

200

a Mr Moletsane told could not have ID unless presented ref. book
(in Queenstown)

New call for look at black tenant rights

Star 20/9/86

339

exploitation of blacks living in white rent-controlled flats

New ID book in demand among blacks

Evening Post 23/9/86

200

1.1 million applications received, 13.5m expected

Langa removals slowing down

Evening Post 25/9/86

124

4800 families moved since mid-July - move not voluntary victims
maintain

Govt asks industry for aid on illegals

Business Day 26/9/86

206

industry to take greater care when employing workers

**Steyn urges business 'alliance of reform' 'private sector cannot
act as unifying force'**

Star 26/9/86

339

Govt steps up measures against aliens

Cape Times 26/9/86

200

not against TBVC citizens

Blacks can now own land

Cape Times 26/9/86

339

Heunis as of 15/9/86 legislation

Call for upgrading of squatter camps

Daily Dispatch 26/9/86

306

UF solution for squatter camps

Langa's 'voluntary' removals go on

Weekly Mail 26/9 - 2/10/86

340, 271

Enforced removal is denied

Business Day 29/9/86

271

Tvl residents on farms Bloedfontein, Gewerfontein transferred to
Bop. by proclamation (Borders bill)

OCTOBER

Shacks for U'hage people

Evening Post 2/10/86

124

KwaNobuhle town council giving new shacks to relocated people from Langa and Kabah

Langa's end

Financial Mail 3/10/86

340, 271

removals cont.

Employers 'can do more for workers'

City Press 3/10/86

339

Steyn (UF)

Many are applying for new ID book

Weekend Post 4/10/86

200

Shack living a 'growing reality'

Business Day 6/10/86

306

UF and Development Bank views on SA urbanisation

Kwanobuhle to be 'model area'

Evening Post 6/10/86

124

with self-help shacks and private sector investment

Scrapping of Act 'stalls high black growth rate'

Natal Mercury 8/10/86

201

if i.c. had not been scrapped, black population in 2100 would be 846 million, now will only be 132 M

Influx control still alive?

Daily Dispatch 8/10/86

201

Sue Joynt (Sash) says people still have no freedom of movement

Influx control was boosting black birth rate - HSRC

Business Day 8/10/86

206

New ID 'the best way to prove' SA citizenship

Natal Mercury 10/10/86

200

although old reference book remains valid

Call to promote uniform SA ID

Daily Dispatch 10/10/86

200

employers should encourage workers also rest. of SA citizenship
for TBVC citizens

Workers urged to get ID books

Evening Post 10/10/86

200

ditto

Villages celebrate removal reprieve

Star 10/10/86

271

Driefontein, KwaNgema (South eastern Tvl)

Villagers celebrate reprieve from removal

Star 11/10/86

271

believed to be first time in 72 years SA govt given white-owned
land to blacks, cf Star 10/10/86

The city that is leaving thousands in the cold

City Press 12/10/86

271

tens of thousands of squatters will move onto vacant land
(outskirts JHB) unless critical housing backlog is addressed

Driefontein villagers celebrate reprieve from forced removals

Star 13/10/86

271

cf Star 11/10/86

Hostel dwellers: 'eviction doesn't scare us any more'

Cape Times 13/10/86

124, 206

'Illegal' workers clampdown

Cape Times 15/10/86

200

circular to 190 000 employers

Illegal workers: bosses warned

Business Day 15/10/86

200

ditto

Mfuleni hostel raided again

Cape Times 15/10/86

124, 206

34 women and 7 men arrested on trespass charges

Housing plan to involve private sector

Star 15/10/86

123

in Lebowa

Dune squatters to move

Cape Times 16/10/86

271

Fishhoek's 33 families

Make urbanisation easier, says Steyn

Business Day 17/10/86

339

urbanisation is a processto be managed notan outcome to be deplored says Steyn (UF)

Brits' black township to be abolished

Business Day 17/10/86

271

1400 will be affected - due to "hygenic" conditions and cost of upgrading says Heunis

Back to forced removals at Oukasie, says Black Sash

Star 17/10/86

271

govt announces black townships of Brits, Oukasie no longer exists

Stop the George removals - PFP

Cape Times 17/10/86

340, 307, 271

Lawaaikamp

Oukasie people vow not to move

Cape Times 20/10/86

271

claim reason for govt's decision is to clear the way for a new whites-only suburb

'We will not move' say Oukasie residents

Sowetan 20/10/86

271

ditto

We won't be forced out, say township residents

Daily Dispatch 20/10/86

271

ditto

Oukasie: British warning

Cape Times 21/10/86

271

warns SA govt against forced removal of 10 000 from 55 year old Oukasie settlement

Business backs Oukasie in fight to stop removals

Star 22/10/86

271

local businessmen, unions plan delegation to Heunis (Brits Action Committee, NAWU, MAWU, Steel & Engineering Federation SA, FCI) TRAC claims govt destroying Oukasie to ensure it would not lose Brits parliamentary seat to right wing

Groups agree to see Heunis over Brits

Business Day 22/10/86

271

ditto

Oukasie women fight removals

Star 24/10/86

271

Brits Women's League (BWL) resolve to resist

Oukasie is dead

Financial Mail 24/10/86

271

assessment of recent events

In the era of forced removals, 3 forced removals

Weekly Mail 24/10/86

271

Brits, Rala and Despatch (Uitenhage)

The harassment of Lawaai kamp

Argus 24/10/86

340, 307, 271

Mary Burton (Sash) letter to press

For some, end of line

Weekend Argus 25/10/86

307

JCC squatter camp, Mossel Bay

'We won't leave our Oukasie'

City Press 26/10/86

271

remaining residents

Face of hope

Sunday Times 26/10/86

271

some Oukasie residents optimistic about move

The axe falls ... and 10 000 people have to move out

Sowetan 27/10/86

271

Oukasie

Crackdown on illegal workers

Star 27/10/86

206

190 000 letters sent out to employers

Subtle influx control at Oukasie

Business Day 28/10/86

271

new policy of "social engineering" to replace "forced removals" :

1. life made intolerable in "undesirable black spot"
2. lured away to new residence in "more acceptable" place
3. resistance is met with "black spot" being "abolished" by a stroke of a pen
4. become illegal squatters overnight

Call for rethink on informal housing

Natal Mercury 28/10/86

123

by Simon Brand, DBSA

Is lower standards the urban answer for third world Johannesburg?

Business Day 28/10/86

339

Steyn (UF) says SA should seek answers to urban problems in the experiences of other third world countries

CPA counting 'illegal' houses

Cape Times 29/10/86

340, 307

in peninsula's black townships

Action against little Soweto

Evening Post 29/10/86

307

removal of illegal squatters

Urgency of 'black' property rights stressed

Star 30/10/86

339

UF - process of obtaining property should be expedited to ensure success

SA repatriates 22 000 'illegals'

Cape Times 30/10/86

200

not to TBVC states

Only 100 families in shacks at Langa

Evening Post 30/10/86

124, 271

out of 7 000 families - all other moved to KwaNobuhle

Boya condemns removals

Sowetan 31/10/86

271

Ucasa - Oukasie

Anger over Brits township move

Evening Post 30/10/86

271

Boya (Ucasa) referring to deproclamation

Govt attacked over removal

Sowetan 31/10/86

271

cf Evening Post 30/10/86

A policy still in force

Financial Mail 31/10/86

271

Oukasie and other areas under threat - assessment of govt policy

For some Oukasie will never die

Sowetan 31/10/86

271

personal account of oldest resident (79)

NOVEMBER

No removals at Oukasie

Star 1/11/86

271

Boya visits area, requests urgent meeting with Heunis

Oukasie: the false promise

City Press 2/11/86

271

Dept of Const Dev & Planning deproclaimed township as a "black spot". Forced removals continue despite govt's "suspension '85"

Oukasie Ucasa slams removals

City Press 2/11/86

271

govt to carry out forced removals

Norweto - 'It's not that we don't like blacks'

City Press 2/11/86

271

white residents in northern suburbs oppose draft plan of Norweto

Oukasie resettlement condemned by Ucasa

Star 3/11/86

271

Boya expresses concern about future inc. into Bop.

Illegal workers 'include whites'

Argus 3/11/86

200

cf Cape Times 30/10/86

Housing can stimulate development - Roshalt

Star 6/11/86

339

chairman of Residential Dev & Construction Division of UF

DV project: 3 000 families must go

Dispatch 7/11/86

340, 271

from section C - during upgrading

Duncan Village faces removal

Weekly Mail 7/11/86

271

ditto

Call to PW: explain these removals

Weekly Mail 7/11/86

271

NCAR - Langa, Lawaai kamp, Crossroads, Oukasie. Also forced inc. of Machakeneng, Bloedfontein & Braklaagte into "independant" homelands

'Removals continue in spite of promise'

Cape Times 7/11/86

271

ditto

'Emergency is cover for forced removals'

Argus 7/11/86

271

ditto

Oukasie's own plan

Financial Mail 7/11/86

271

Brits Action Committee lawyers challenge Heunis on expense of upgrading (one of his official reasons for abolishing township) his silence fuels speculation real reason is to assuage right-wing Brits

Denial on Oukasie

Sowetan 7/11/86

271

voluntary move 'a lie' claim political organisation in Brits

Ucasa split over election issue

Sowetan 10/11/86

339

body about to split

Still about 1300 families in Langa
Evening Post 10/11/86
124

New ID - some may have problems
Business Day 11/11/86
201
TBVC - problems if citizens of homelands

Govt under heavy fire for town-planning role. The height of
stupidity - expert
Business Day 12/11/86
339

Peter de Tolly (CT Director of Town Planning) condemns white paper

Tidying the edges ... with bulldozers and loudhailers
Weekly Mail 14/11 - 20/11/86
307, 271

Langa destruction exposes reality of 'orderly urbanisation'

A widow tells how she was 'taught a lesson'

Weekly Mail 14/11 - 20/11/86
271

personal case of forced removal from Langa - 56 year old widow

Lawaaikamp to meet on removals

Cape Times 15/11/86
271

residents to hold first public meeting since state of emergency.
Van Eck claims detention of effective leadership made it
difficult for community to present its case

Langa's great trek - back

City Press 16/11/86
271

PLANACT report - people returning to Langa due to squalor and
health hazards at KwaNobuhle where 6 people have died of
asphyxiation

FHA 'must face up to SA's political problems'

City Press 16/11/86
339

Don Ncube urges (FHA Director)

Vow to resist forced removals

Cape Times 17/11/86
271

residents of Lawaai kamp, Borchards and Urbanville, cf Cape Times
15/11/86

Ministry to meet Oukasie residents - Buys

Star 17/11/86

271

Minister of Co-op & Dev agrees to meet delegation, claims Oukasie action was voluntary because the local council agreed to it (6 members who moved in Dec '85)

Lawaaikamp meeting a 'legal' one

Argus 17/11/86

271

approved by George magistrate of Cape Times 15/11/86

Oukasie gets a hearing

Sowetan 19/11/86

271

cf Star 17/11/86

Red Location petition should be with Botha

Evening Post 18/11/86

271

yet no response from govt claims Orsa

Bezuidenhoud quits

Cape Times 19/11/86

340

working for the govt and 'the system'

R400m housing scheme seems to be hitting snags little progress since August

Business Day 20/11/86

339

Private developers welcome new deal for black housing projects

Star 20/11/86

339

Mr Crosswell (chairman of housing committee ,SA Property Owners Assoc) over BCA bill

Call to retract Lawaaikamp move order

Cape Times 20/11/86

307, 271

by attorneys representing residents

PFP: 40 000 forced to move

Daily Dispatch 20/11/86

271

Savage claims 100% of people interviewed by PFP research team were forced to move from Langa

Northern Natal's quiet mass removal

?

271

2000 farm workers evicted. Have to accept resettlement compensation and be moved to Ladysmith and Port Shepstone - between 90 - 300 km away

Savage slams U'hage removals

Evening Post 20/11/86

271

cf Daily Dispatch 20/11/86

'Oukasie'

Sowetan 21/11/86

271

govt would not have deproclaimed the Brits location "Oukasie" if residents were consulted - states Brits committee after meeting with officials

'Move out' threat to 55 000

Weekly Mail 21/11 - 27/11/86

271

Red Location (PE) caught in wave of threatened removals

Families appeal to Botha

Cape Times 21/11/86

271

residents of Red Location, New Brighton send last minute petition - 450 families had been told to dismantle shacks today

First George lived in Urbanville. They told him to move. Then he lived in Blikkiesdorp. Move, they said. He did. To Lawaaikamp. Move, they said ...

Weekly Mail 21/11 - 27/11/86

307, 271

moving case study of an 81 year old man

Racial zoning reform and the private sector

Business Day 21/11/86

339

Steyn (UF) states group areas/racial zoning constitute a fundamental division of social system

No hope for the masses

City Press 23/11/86

339

Matthew Kentridge (2nd Carnegie) claims responsibility for housing increasingly being shifted onto private sector

Living in the shadow of the bulldozer

Sunday Times 23/11/86

307, 271

Lawaaikamp - deadline 1/1/87

'Did PW forget?'

City Press 23/11/86

271

Lawaaikamp squatters -- issue of "no more forced removals"

Call for Red Location residents to unite

Evening Post 24/11/86

271

church service, cf Cape Times 21/11/86

Lawaaikamp appeals to PW Botha for help

Cape Times 25/11/86

307, 271

GCA

PW asked to halt forced removals at Lawaaikamp

Argus 25/11/86

271

GCA sends open letter

2000 protest against being moved

Sowetan 25/11/86

271

TRAC - signed affidavits against govt decision (Letlhabile)

Appeal to PW to intervene on removals

Daily Dispatch 26/11/86

271

Lawaaikamp

Moutse transfer callous, says prof

Star 26/11/86

271

Prof J Dugard states transfer is "irreconcilable with the policy of separate development" at Pretoria Supreme Court hearing

Bureau now plans to tell the facts of urban life

Star 26/11/86

339

media campaign to explain urban infrastructure to blacks

Reprieve for Vaal township

Sowetan 27/11/86

271

14 000 residents of Bophelong township

Goodbye Red Location D-day for 'illegals' who have to move to Motherwell

Evening Post 27/11/86

271

shack dwellers told not feasible from a health point of view to upgrade

Vehicles pelted as 100 Mfolo shacks bulldozed

Star 27/11/86

271

JHB (North Soweto) violence erupts, residents teargassed by SAP

Squatters must pay to stay at Vrygrond

Argus 28/11/86

307

monthly service charge R6.50

Motherwell relocation started

Cape Times 28/11/86

307, 271

Ibhayi TC acting on Heunis' statement that squatters could be moved if they caused slum conditions

Wedgwood squatters told to leave

Evening Post 28/11/86

307

10 black, 2 coloured families - told to leave country club grounds

Sculpting the landscape in their own image

Weekly Mail 28/11 - 4/12/86

271

example of govt's new "orderly urbanisation" policy: using a skilful blend of repression and development to reshape DV township landscape while retaining control ... model middle-class suburb being created ... but only a minority will live there

R1,2 billion housing project launched

Star 29/11/86

339

SA's top companies launch non-profit organisation

30 000 may be 'relocated' in East London

Weekend Post 29/11/86

271

DV - up to 2/3 of residents could be moved

Reprieve likely for 5 000 in George

Weekend Post 29/11/86

271

deadline of 31/12/86 likely to be extended

DECEMBER

A 'harsher guise' for coloured preference policy: New 'pass laws' under fire

Argus 1/12/86

201

aliens act, also coloureds still employed preferentially

Evicted families want Sash to intervene

Evening Post 1/12/86

124

PE forced removal 'illegal' squatters

De Pontes: 12 000 to be moved DV

Dispatch 1/12/86

340, 271

due to upgrading - relocation of 12 000 to a 'new township in SA'

Save Oukasie plea to Heunis

Sowetan 1/12/86

339, 271

Ucasa sends delegation - Boya

Oukasie removal by force only say residents

Daily Dispatch 1/12/86

271

250 residents sign affidavits - govt did not consult them on deproclamation decision

Dressing up Verwoed in liberal clothes

?

271

civil rights lawyers use Verwoedian apartheid theory to try and overturn excision of Moutse from Lebowa and its inc. into KwaNdebele

Removal squads arrive

?

271

NCAR reports removals in Red Location begun yesterday. Ibhayi TC & SADF surrounded location

Heunis is firm

Sowetan 2/12/86

271

tells Ucasa delegates Oukasie must go

Oukasie revamp call

Business Day 2/12/86

271

report commissioned by business/ unions, feasible to upgrade Oukasie

Heunis rejects Boya's bid to halt Oukasie removals

Star 2/12/86

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Ucasa's appeal to govt to recind decision to move residents

Forced removals are back

Cape Times 2/12/86

271

Anthony Johnson reports "orderly urbanisation" strategy beginning to take shape - overall assessment of govt's activities (Crossroads, Lawaaikamp, Langa, Despatch, Walmer, Duncan Village and Oukasie)

Two top Ucasa men are expelled

Sowetan 2/12/86

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Rammala, Boya

Split Is Likely In Ucasa

Sowetan 3/12/86

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"think-tank" dissolved

'End discrimination' call

Business Day 3/12/86

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by PSC (UF) relating to laws on urbanisation

A bold plan to put urban workers where the work is

Business Day 3/12/86

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evaluation of the PSC's strategy for urbanisation by Linda Ensor

The Red location wins a reprieve

Evening Post 3/12/86

340

370 backyard dwellers. Ibhayi TC has decided to redevelop township for registered tenants and provide housing for lodgers

Officials begin census at Oukasie

Cape Times 3/12/86

271

Former DB (now employed by province) accompanied by SADF gather names of inhabitants of houses and identity of permit holders

Fear grips Oukasie residents

Sowetan 3/12/86

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100 people questioned - had to produce permits and pass books, cf Cape Times 3/12/86

Troop presence at Oukasie census

Business Day 3/12/86

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ditto

Fires mark trespass arrests in squatter camp

Cape Times 3/12/86

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Padkamp & Bloekombos (near Kraaifontein) - SAP trespass swoop, set fires to homes

Govt 'broke Lawaai kamp housing pledge'

Cape Times 3/12/86

307, 271

Platsky (SPP) charges

GCA says no deals made on removals

Cape Times 4/12/86

307, 271

Lawaaikamp reaffirms position despite SABC & press releases to the contrary

Influx control: alive and kicking

Argus 4/12/86

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TBVC citizens are aliens

Moutse residents lose court battle

Cape Times 4/12/86

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application that govt proclamation of inc. be declared invalid - dismissed with costs

Shadow of relocation over Oukasië

Star 4/12/86

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census by DB officials

SA's homeland stance described as 'cynical'

Business Day 4/12/86

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govt plays down ethnicity factor in Moutse inc.

PW stays mum

Financial Mail 5/12/86

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open letter from Lawaaikamp GCA

Fears of homeland violence

? 5/12/86

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dismissal of application for invalidation of Moutse inc.

Thousands still face removal

Sowetan 5/12/86

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TRAC, NCAR - govt continues policy of uprooting blacks

'No agreement' on Lawaaikamp removals dispute

Argus 5/12/86

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lawyers & GCA deny agreement reached

Options for action

Financial Mail 5/12/86

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Ann Bernstein reviews and explains PSC (UF) two-fold task

Moutse to appeal removals defeat

Weekly Mail 5/12 - 11/12/86

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Lebowa MP & Moutse chief to appeal Supreme Court decision

Moutse loses battle

City Press 7/12/86

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Pretoria Supreme Court dismissed application with costs

LRC to take council to court over notices

City Press 7/12/86

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Ibhayi TC over eviction forms given to Walmer residents designating removal to Motherwell while alleged to be concerned with assisting Walmer residents to gain 'proper housing'

Operation upgrade, but first 40 000 must move

City Press 7/12/86

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DV

Ucasa think-tank wants president to quit

Star 8/12/86

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Kgame

Black Sash warning over Moutse

Star 9/12/86

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violence may break out over Supreme Court ruling

Ucasa wrangle takes a new turn

Sowetan 9/12/86

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ditto

Sandkraal move 'makes no sense'

Cape Times 9/12/86

307, 271

according to Dev Action group - more feasible to upgrade Lawaalkamp

Shantytown 'can be improved' - group

Argus 9/12/86

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urban planners, architects, engineers - Dev Action group prepared for GCA

Oukasie can be saved, says Helen Suzman

Star 11/12/86

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if govt upgrades

Oukasia decision challenged

Sowetan 11/12/86

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in Parliament according to Suzman

Oukasia: Boya hopes to meet PW next year

Star 12/12/86

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to abandon removal of Oukasia

Respite for Lawaai kamp

Cape Times 13/12/86

307, 271

temporary reprieve

Christmas reprieve for Lawaai kamp

Argus 17/12/86

307, 271

temporary - no chance of permanent reprieve

30 squatters arrested

Cape Times 17/12/86

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Blokombos camp - trespassing charges

Xhosas are being treated as 'aliens'

Cape Times 17/12/86

201

Sash advice office: e.g. losing UIF benefits

Urbanisation's economic challenges

Daily Dispatch 17/12/86

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cf Star 18/12/86

Implications of population growth. 20,7-m urban blacks in South Africa by year 2000

Star 18/12/86

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according to Sanlam's chief economist (Louw)

Urban areas to be 70% black

Evening Post 18/12/86

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ditto

Steyn: deliver the goods

Business Day 18/12/86

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reform log-jam 'creates deep despondancy'

NUM men sent to Transkei in first 'in-SA' expulsions

Argus 18/12/86

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aliens act - foreign workers

Guide to black housing

Sunday Times 21/12/86

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PENT UP (private enterprise upgrade project) organisation formed by Durban businessmen produce manual for black workers

Aliens Act used to control influx of workers - CCI

Argus 23/12/86

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attacks aliens act

George blacks not to be evicted

Cape Times 24/12/86

307, 271

permanent black residents will not be evicted - "but backyard squatters ... will not be tolerated"

Steyn criticises reform 'sham'

Business Day 31/12/86

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private sector should review its involvement - not addressing roots of SA's problems